

Theory Training on BGPWatch: BGP Events Monitoring and Diagnosing Platform

**Tsinghua University
APAN 57
Jan. 29, 2024**



Outline

- **Project Overview**
- **BGP Hijacking Detection Algorithm**
- **Functionality of the BGPWatch Platform**
- **BGP Route Sharing and Looking Glass Platforms**
- **An Instructional Video of the Platform**

Collaborative Communities

- **Work of 19 Team members (listed alphabetically)**

- AARNET (AU)
- APAN-JP (JP)
- BdREN (BD)
- CERNET (CN)
- DOST-ASTI (PREGINET, PH)
- ERNET (IN)
- Gottingen University (DE)
- HARNET (JUCC, HK)
- ITB (ID)
- KREONET (KR)
- LEARN (LK)
- MYREN (MY)
- NREN (NP)
- PERN (PK)
- REANNZ (NZ)
- SingAREN (SG)
- Surrey University (UK)
- ThaiREN (TH)
- TransPAC (US, APAN/GNA-G Routing WG)

The 1st Phase of the Project

- **Project Name: Developing a Collaborative BGP Routing Analyzing and Diagnosing Platform**
- **Time: Feb. 24, 2022 – Aug. 23, 2023 (18 months)**
- **Co-PI: Jilong Wang (CERNET, CN)**
Chalermpol Charnsripinyo (ThaiREN, TH)
Simon Green (SingAREN, SG)
- **Funding:**
 - **USD150,000 (APNIC Foundation)**
 - **USD69,660 (in-kind contribution from Tsinghua Univ., China)**

Extension Project (2nd phase)

- **Project Name:** An Extension of the Ongoing Project “Developing a Collaborative BGP Routing Analyzing and Diagnosing Platform” Project
- **Time:** **Dec.06, 2023 – June 06, 2025 (18 months)**
- **Co-PI:** Jilong Wang (CERNET, CN)
Chalermpol Charnsripinyo (ThaiREN, TH)
Simon Green (SingAREN, SG)
- **Funding:**
 - USD85,000 (APNIC Foundation)

Project Website

<https://bgper.net>

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BGPWatch

BGPwatch is a global BGP monitor system that provides free service monitoring BGP hijacking events, conducting AS-specific route statistics and analysis, and helping operators effectively monitor their ASes.

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About

Developing a Collaborative BGP Routing Analyzing and Diagnosing Platform

Project Duration: Feb. 2022 – Jul. 2023

In early 2022, based on the support of [APNIC ISIF Asia Grant](#), Tsinghua University jointed with the NRENs and universities from 14 Asian and European countries started the project titled “Developing a Collaborative BGP Routing Analyzing and Diagnosing Platform”.

By June 2022, 20 organizations from 19 countries/economies in Asia Pacific Region and Europe had joined the project. The coordination committee, technical committee and secretariat mainly responsible for the implementation of project management and research collaboration. The project remains open and welcomes the joining of new partners.



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Partners

Organization: AARNET

Since 1989, AARNet, Australia’s Academic and Research Network has provided high-performing telecommunications and an expanding range of cyber security, data and collaboration services for Australia’s research and education sector, including universities, research organisations, schools, vocational training providers and cultural institutions. AARNet serves over two million end users who access AARNet’s network and services for teaching, learning and research. For more information, visit [AARNET](#)



News & Event



The First Collaborative and Technical Meeting of “Collaborative BGP Routing Analyzing and Diagnosing Platform” Project

News On May 10, 2022, the First Collaborative and Technical Meeting of the “Collaborative BGP Routing Analyzing and Diagnosing Platform”...

[Read More →](#)



“Collaborative BGP Routing Analyzing and Diagnosing Platform” Project Kick-off Meeting

News Collaborative BGP Routing Analyzing and Diagnosing Platform” Project Kick-off MeetingOn February 24, 2022, Tsinghua University hosted the “Collaborative BGP Routing...

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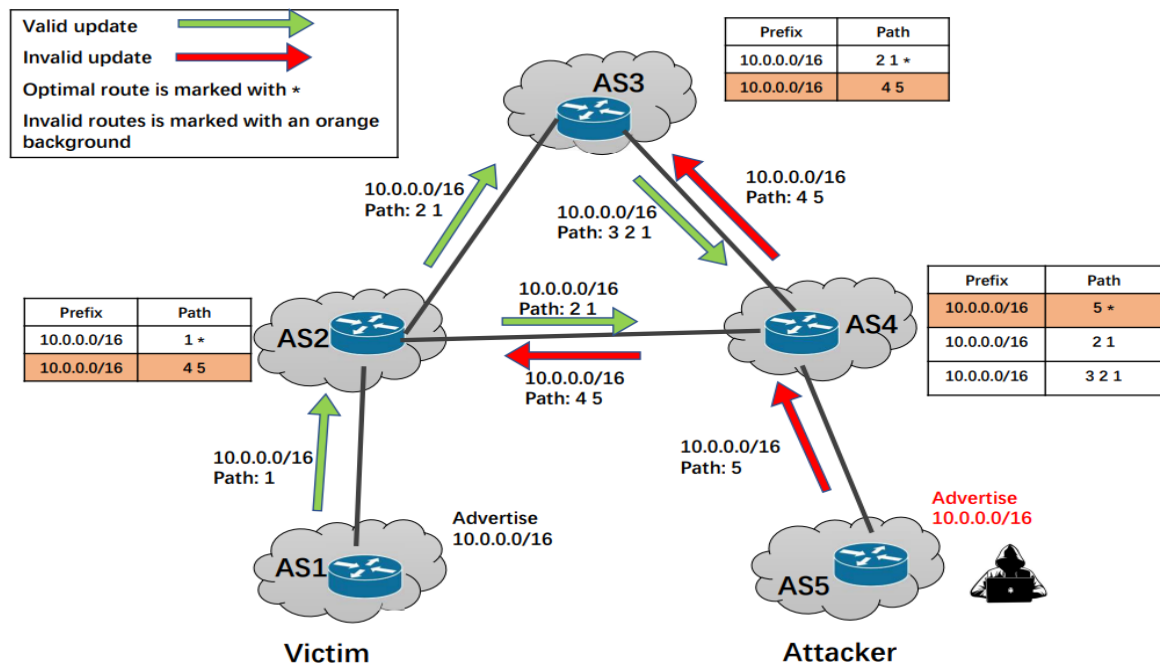


Tsinghua University

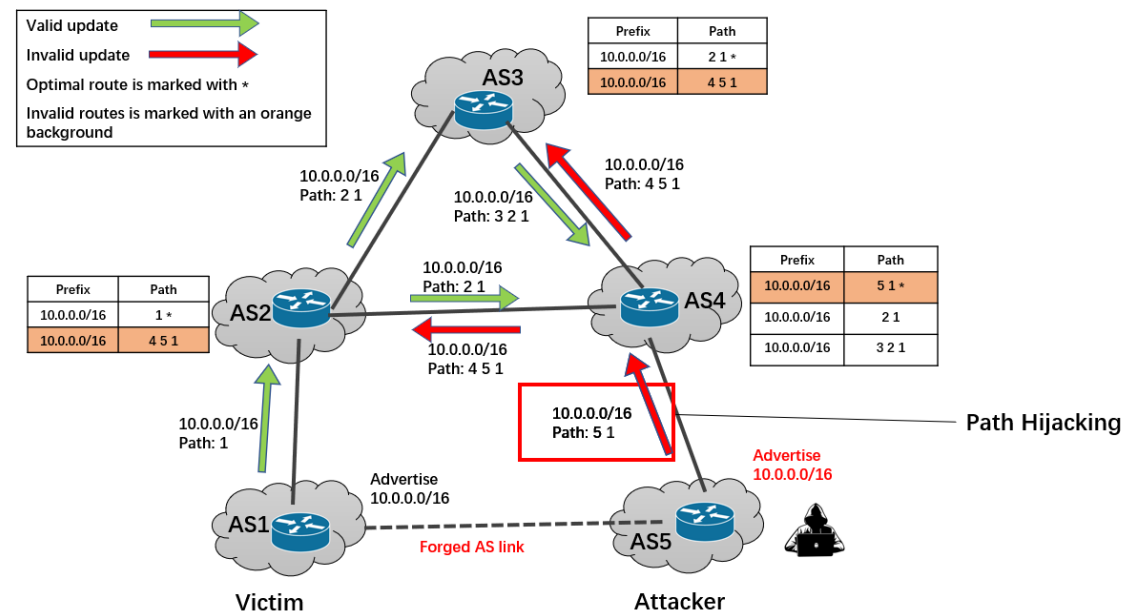
BGP Hijacking Detection Algorithm

BGP Hijacking

BGP hijacking often leads to catastrophic consequences



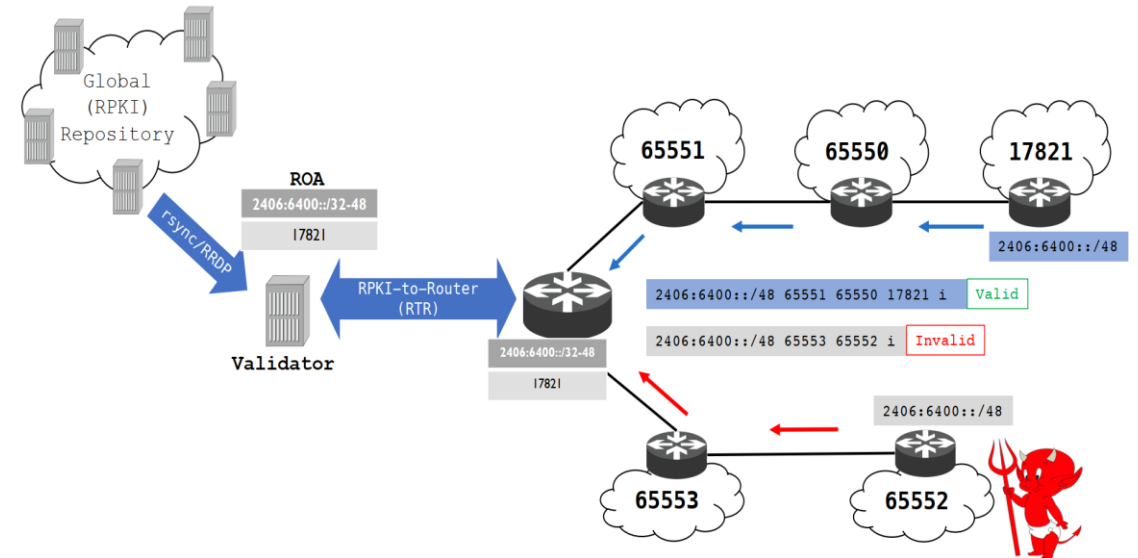
Prefix Hijacking



Path Hijacking

Solutions to BGP Hijacking

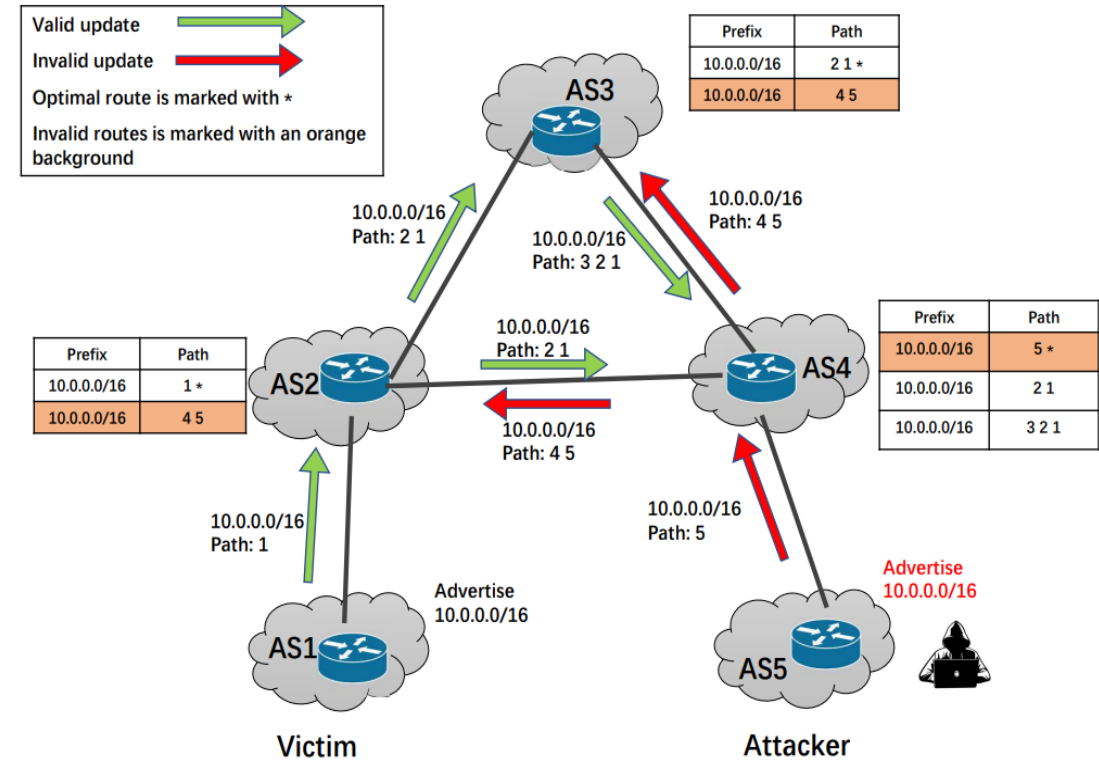
- Preventing the hijacking before it happens
 - RPKI (Resource Public Key Infrastructure)
 - ASPA (Autonomous System Provider Authorization)
- Monitoring to detect the hijacking
 - Route Views
 - RIPE RIS
 - BGPstream
 - GRIP
- Mitigating the hijacking
 - Announcing a more specific prefix
 - Contact other networks to filter routes



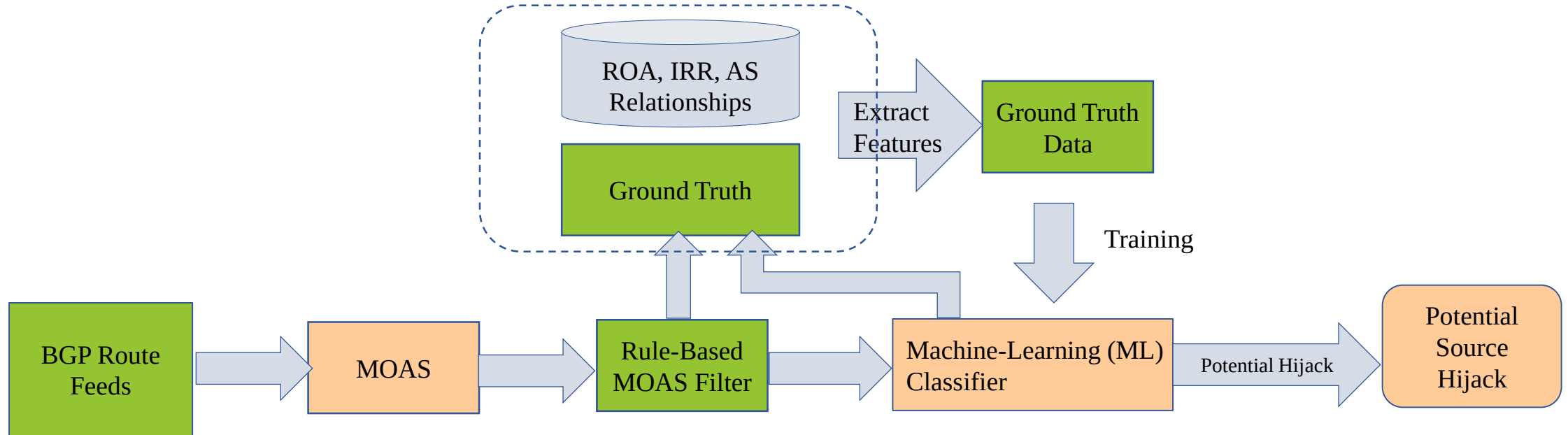
RPKI is very useful, but it's still in the process of deployment

MOAS and BGP Prefix Hijacking

- MOAS (Multiple Origin AS) : A single IP prefix has multiple AS numbers claiming to be the origin for that prefix
- MOAS is a critical characteristic of source hijacking
- MOAS is not solely caused by hijacking
 - Multihoming
 - Traffic Engineering
 - DDOS Mitigating
 - Anycast Address



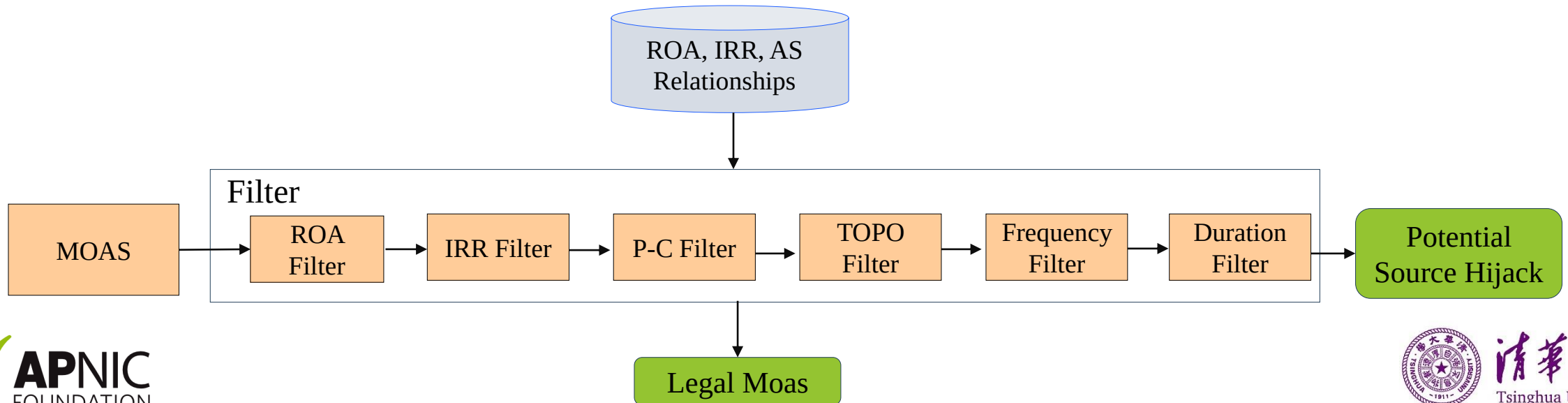
Rules Combined with Machine Learning



- Initially, employ rule-based filters to sift through a large volume of clearly legitimate MOAS.
- Subsequently, utilize a machine learning classifier to categorize the remaining MOAS.

Rule based Filtering

- ROA Filter: Sync ROA data with Routinator, every 5 minutes
- IRR Filter: Sync every day
- Provider-Customer Filter: CAIDA as relationship database
- TOPO Filter: Hijacker and Victim in the same AS-PATH
- Admin Filter: Same administrator etc., sync with WHOIS every day
- Frequency/Duration Filter: Frequency/Duration longer than a threshold

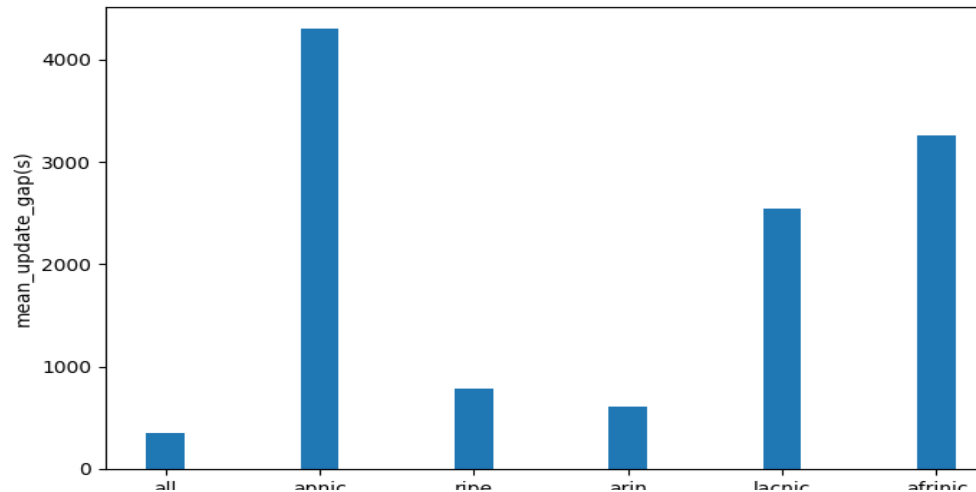


Sync ROA Data

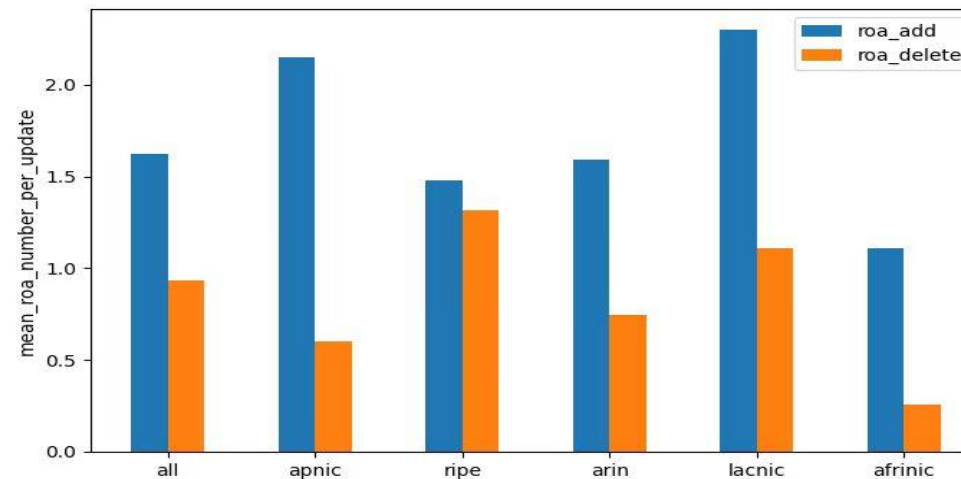
```

1  5.45.209.0/24  ['44534']
2  5.45.212.0/24  ['44534']
3  5.83.192.0/20   ['- 834', '+ 207645']
4  5.144.177.0/24  ['- 397373', '+ 142430']
5  5.144.182.0/24  ['- 30938', '+ 142430']
6  5.180.216.0/23  ['49544']
7  5.180.218.0/23  ['49544']
8  5.253.130.0/24  ['- 34643', '+ 212954']
9  5.255.236.0/22  ['44534']
10 14.102.237.0/24  ['- 834', '+ 142036']
11 14.102.238.0/24  ['- 834', '+ 142036']
12 14.102.239.0/24  ['- 834', '+ 142036']
13 23.26.0.0/24    ['- 400402', '+ 11798']
14 23.26.1.0/24    ['- 400402', '+ 11798']
15 23.26.2.0/24    ['- 400402', '+ 11798']
16 23.26.3.0/24    ['- 400402', '+ 11798']
17 23.26.4.0/24    ['- 400402', '+ 11798']
18 23.26.5.0/24    ['- 400402', '+ 11798']
19 23.26.6.0/24    ['- 400402', '+ 11798']
20 23.26.7.0/24    ['- 400402', '+ 11798']
21 23.26.8.0/24    ['- 400402', '+ 11798']
22 23.26.9.0/24    ['- 400402', '+ 11798']
23 23.26.10.0/24   ['- 400402', '+ 11798']
24 23.26.11.0/24   ['- 400402', '+ 11798']
25 23.26.12.0/24   ['- 400402', '+ 11798']
26 23.26.13.0/24   ['- 400402', '+ 11798']
27 23.26.14.0/24   ['- 400402', '+ 11798']
28 23.26.15.0/24   ['- 400402', '+ 11798']
29 23.26.253.0/24  ['- 834', '- 14618', '- 16509']

```



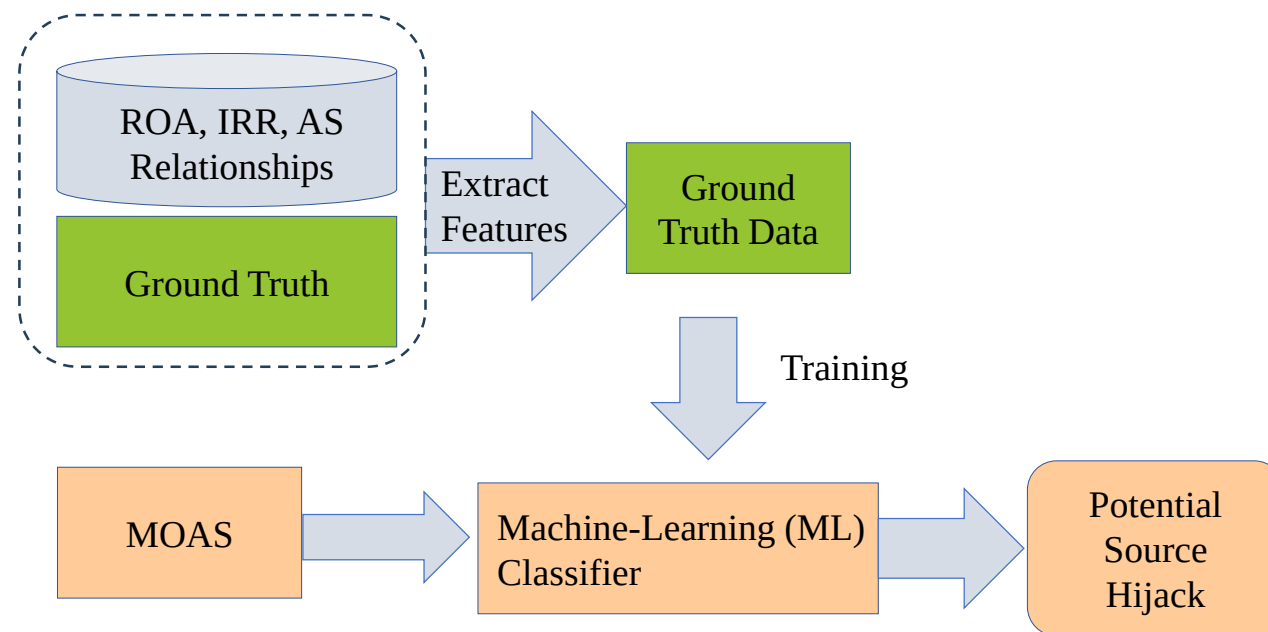
**Change
Every 400s**



**About 500 prefix
ROA data change
Per day**

Machine Learning based Filtering

- Features
 - MOAS TYPE, AS Rank Difference, Business Relationship, Geographical Relationship,
 - Announcement Activity, Hijacking Activity,
 - Edit Distance of AS name, org, desc,
 - AS type, Degree and Coreness of AS,
 - Prefix type
- Classifier
 - Extreme Randomized Trees

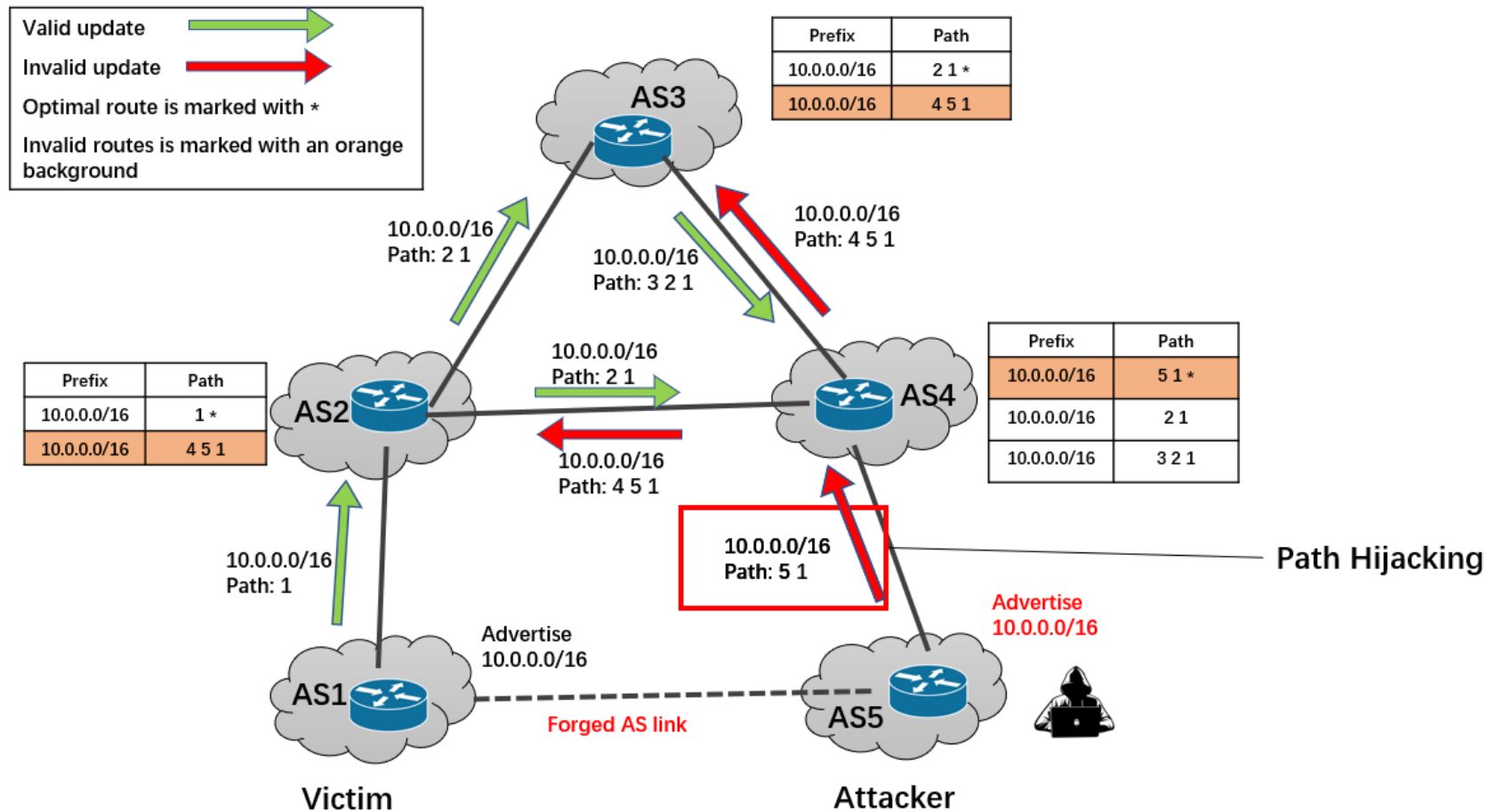


Result:

Precision	Recall	Accuracy
0.9410	0.9570	0.9622

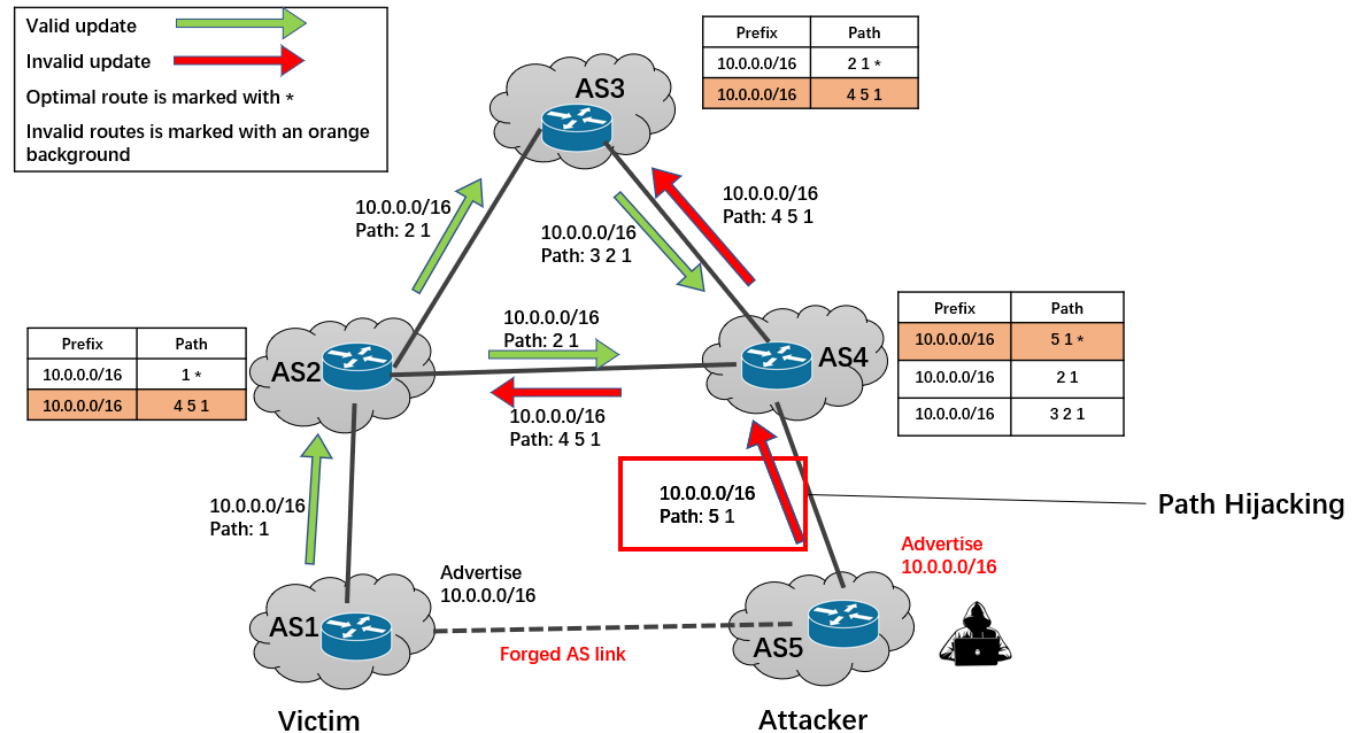
Detecting Fake AS-PATHs based on Link Prediction

- Path hijacking can evade MOAS, but usually cause unseen AS link



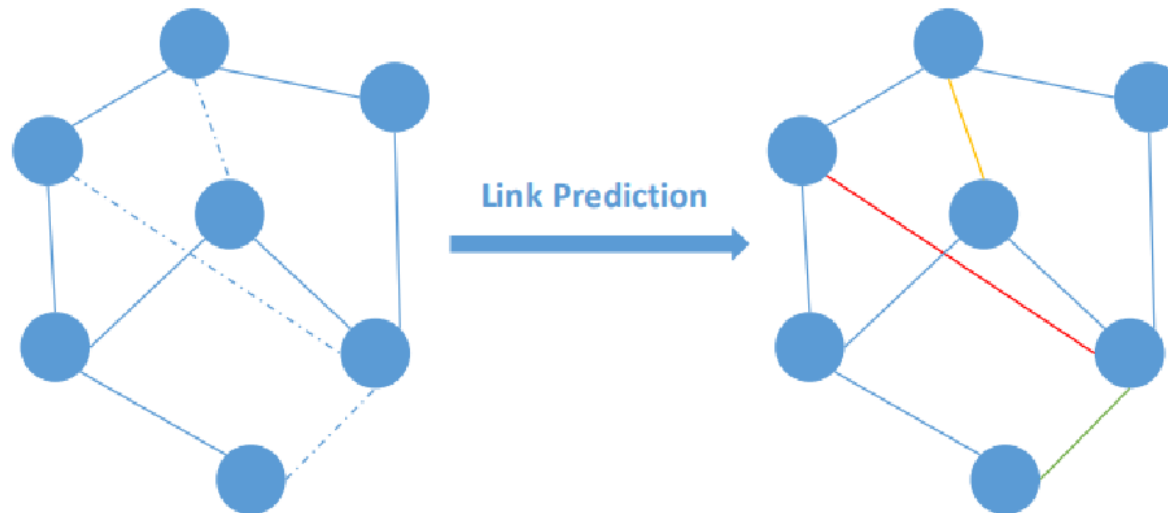
Path Hijacking Detection

- Hybrid-plane detection technique
 - Treat all unseen links appearing in the control plane as suspicious event
 - Then validate the event through the data-plane probing
- Limitation
 - Unseen links are very common
 - Severe data-plane



IDEA

- Evaluating the authenticity of unseen links with link prediction and filtering the benign unseen links
- Link prediction: a technique for inferring whether a link is likely to exist between two nodes from an existing observable portion of the network

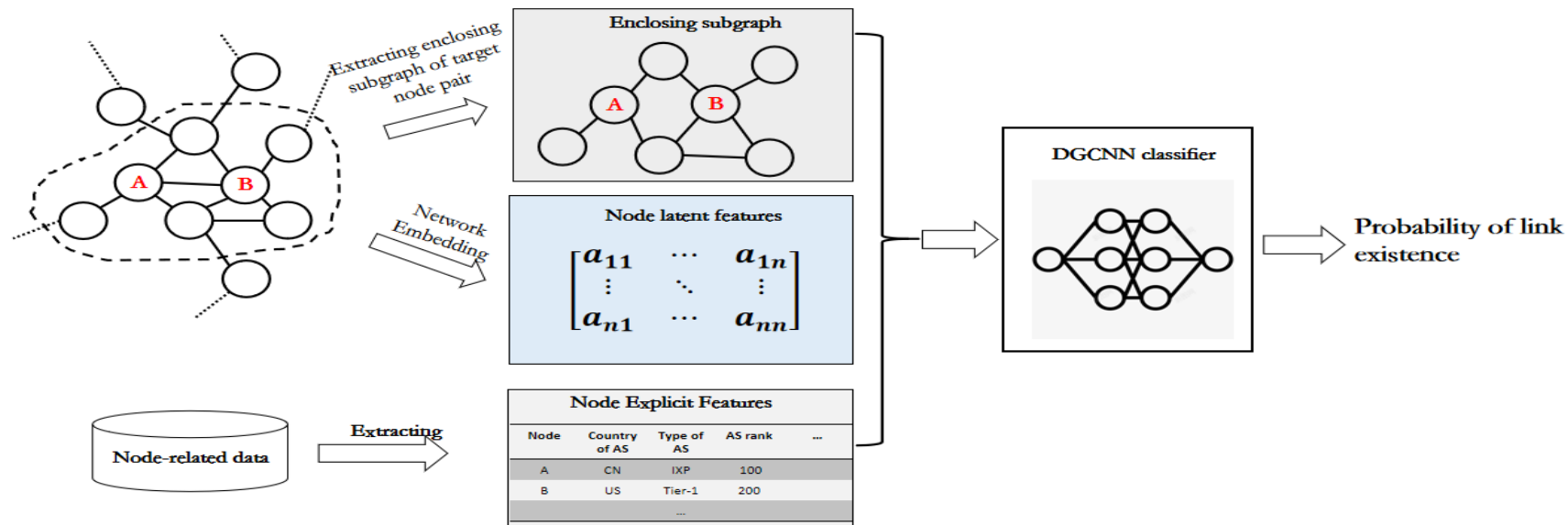


Is AS Link Predictable?

- Zhuang et al., recently formulates the link prediction as a matrix completion task. Their work explained the predictability of AS link.
- Graph characteristics of AS-level topology
 - power-law distribution
 - negative degree-degree correlation
 - hierarchical
 - AS links usually connect two ASes with the same properties.

Unseen Link Classification

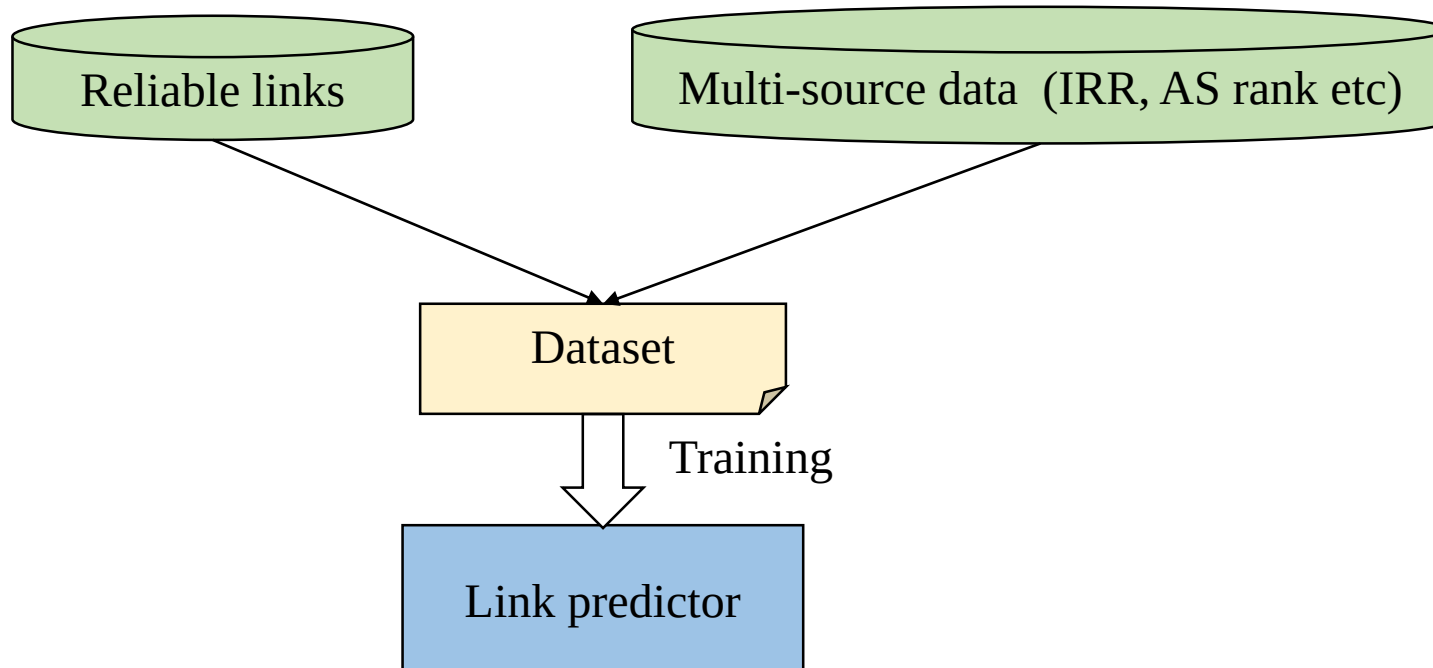
- We select SEAL as the link prediction algorithm
- CAIDA AS relationship 2021 & AS location、 type and size
- Training with positive and negative samples
- The accuracy reached 0.95 and the AUC reached 0.98



Workflow of SEAL

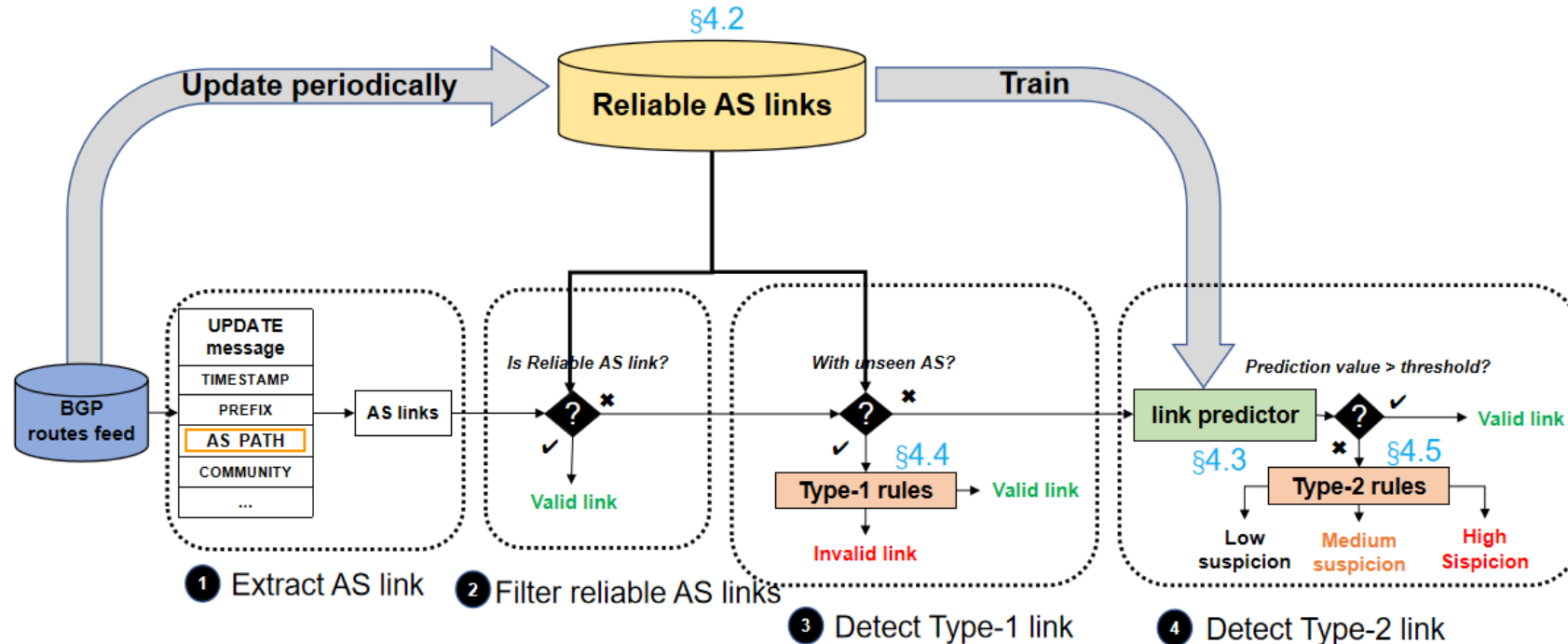
Link Predictor

- To evaluate the authenticity of unseen links
- Trained with reliable links and side information of ASes
- In the framework, it can use any link prediction algorithm



Metis: a Fake AS-PATHs Detection Framework

- Based on unseen links
- Combining link prediction and rules
- Link prediction is used to find suspicious unseen links, and rules are used to improve the confidence level



Evaluation

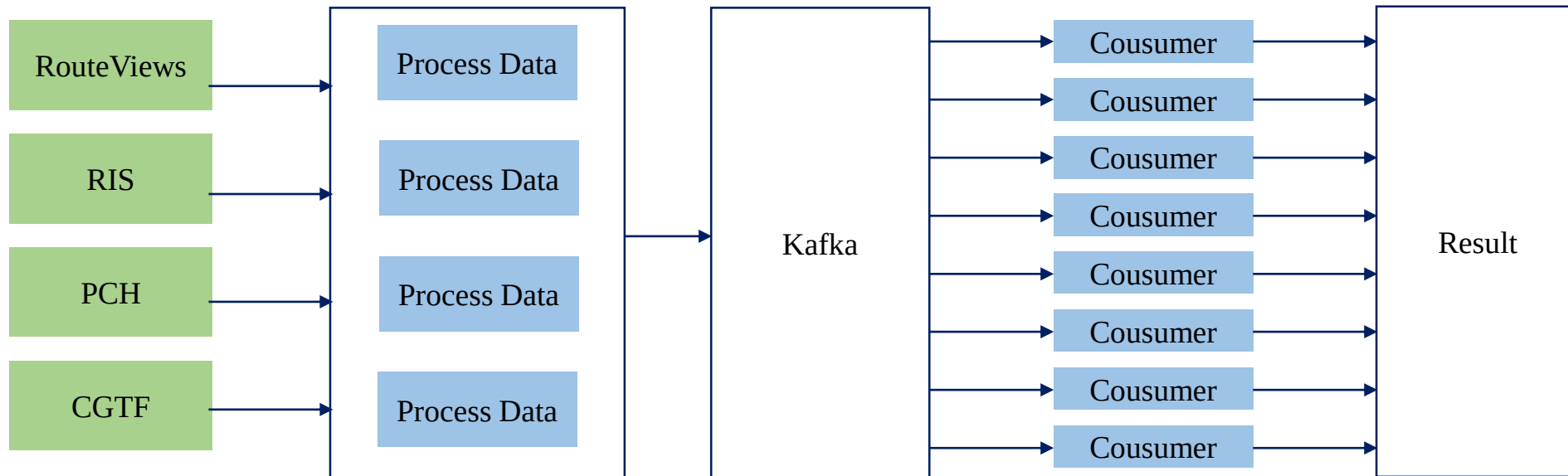
- The accuracy of positive AS-PATHs is about 99.5%
- The accuracy of Type-1 path hijacking is 87.5%

TABLE III: Result of crafted AS-PATHs

Type of AS-PATH	Number	Reliable link	Type-1 link	Type-2 link	valid AS-PATH	Suspicious AS-PATH				Accuracy
						Type-1	high	medium	low	
GREEN AS-PATHs	7000	11181	358	187	6966	5	3	6	20	99.5%
Type-1 Misconfiguration	1000	2231	108	985	167	0	924	0	0	92.4%
Type-2 Misconfiguration	1000	2174	496	582	256	247	528	0	0	77.5%
Type-1 hijacking	1000	2213	163	940	125	3	345	481	46	87.5%
Type-2 hijacking	1000	3018	153	984	493	2	322	176	7	50.7 %
Type-3 hijacking	1000	3706	160	935	700	0	250	50	0	30.0%
Type-1 BGP poisoning	1000	2237	236	940	107	14	879	0	0	89.3%
Type-2 BGP poisoning	1000	2241	372	2731	11	15	974	0	0	98.9%

Parallel Computing and Clusters to Handle Big Routing Data

- There is a huge amount of routing data from RouteViews, RIS, PCH, CGTF.
- We improved the system by Parallel Computing and Clusters.



Evaluate Harm Level

- High level: The number of websites contained in the hijacked prefix is greater than 5.
- Middle level: The number of websites contained in the hijacked prefix is greater than 1 but less than 5; The victim AS is Hosting and Cloud Provider.
- Otherwise, the event level is low level.

high level

Possible SubHijack Events

92.205.1.0/24-sub1700403156 Possible SubHijack Events

Victim AS: 21499

Victim Country: DE (Germany)

Victim Description: GODADDY-SXB

Start Time: 2023-11-19 14:12:36

During Time: 7:7:17

Hijacker AS: 20773

Hijacker Country: DE (Germany)

Hijacker Description: GODADDY

End Time: 2023-11-19 21:19:53

Time Zone: UTC

Prefix Info:

[["92.205.1.0/24", "92.205.0.0/20"]]

Website:

electricwhale.com

amplixx.com

altfithealth.com

nelsonfamilyjeweller.com

graduatemonkey.com

woolworthsmuseum.co.uk

alwaysdoubledown.com

argomas.co.uk

bartlettsskennels.co.uk

tapasbar1572.nl

blogjam.com

rumstars.com

papiro-bookstore.com

aljameelfood.com

dcaction.org

glintcompany.com

juice.world

millionaire9ja.com

marsh-house.org

solutions-experts.net

themothorchip.co.uk

theglobalrelations.com

carbarandwheelspa.com

expressmedlabs.com

mobilecollective.co.uk

lncapital.com

factualideas.com

ujcwebsites.co.uk

newsnuggets.co.uk

pitchdarkproductions.co.uk

nathanbeirmemusic.com

undine-scientific.com

themarketinghelpline.com

milamay.co.uk

fixedaccessladders.co.uk

northsurreymidwives.co.uk

cheapbeauty.co.uk

riverhorse.eu

kingoftoys.com.cy

pdfprof.com

globecardiffmusic.com



Websites in Prefix

- TOP 1M domain:
 - Tranco: <https://tranco-list.eu/>
 - Cloudflare: <https://radar.cloudflare.com/domains>
- Convert domain name to IP through nslookup

high level

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cheapbeauty.co.uk

riverhorse.eu

kingoftoys.com.cy

pdfprof.com

globecardiffmusic.com



AS TYPE

- Get AS type from ASdb:
 - <https://asdb.stanford.edu/>
 - ASdb is a research dataset that maps ASN to organizations and up to three industry types using data from business intelligence databases, website classifiers, and a machine learning algorithm.
 - Hosting and Cloud Provider

3	Ongoing Possible Hijack	middle 13886 is Cloud IDC or top content provider.	Victim:US/AS13886() Attacker:US/AS7922(COMCAST-IBONE)	1	206.124.104.0/21	2024-01-19 04:51:24	-	-	detail
4	Possible Hijack	middle 61945 is Cloud IDC or top content provider.	Victim:BR/AS52626(NOVANET) Attacker:BR/AS61945()	1	2804:d70:50::/44	2024-01-19 03:54:48	2024-01-19 04:57:13	1:2:25	detail

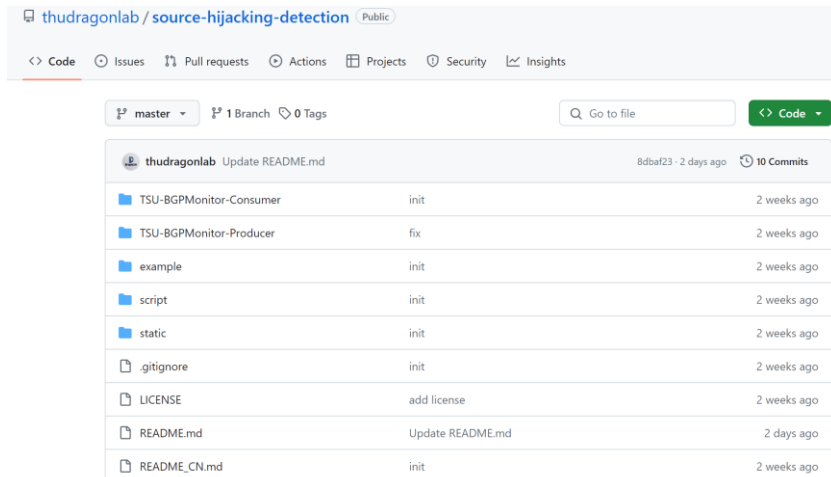
Open Source

<https://github.com/thudragonlab/source-hijacking-detection>

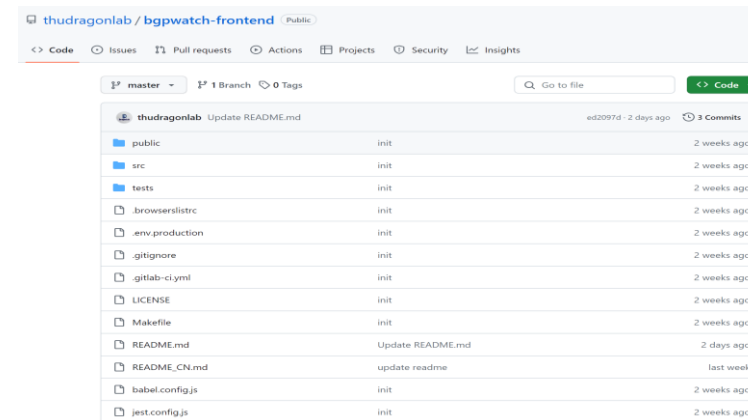
<https://github.com/thudragonlab/bgpwatch-frontend>

<https://github.com/thudragonlab/bgpwatch-backend>

<https://github.com/thudragonlab/bgp-analysis>



thudragonlab / source-hijacking-detection		
Public		
<> Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Security Insights		
master 1 Branch 0 Tags		
Go to file		
Code		
thudragonlab Update README.md 8dba23 · 2 days ago 10 Commits		
TSU-BGPMonitor-Consumer	init	2 weeks ago
TSU-BGPMonitor-Producer	fix	2 weeks ago
example	init	2 weeks ago
script	init	2 weeks ago
static	init	2 weeks ago
.gitignore	init	2 weeks ago
LICENSE	add license	2 weeks ago
README.md	Update README.md	2 days ago
README_CN.md	init	2 weeks ago



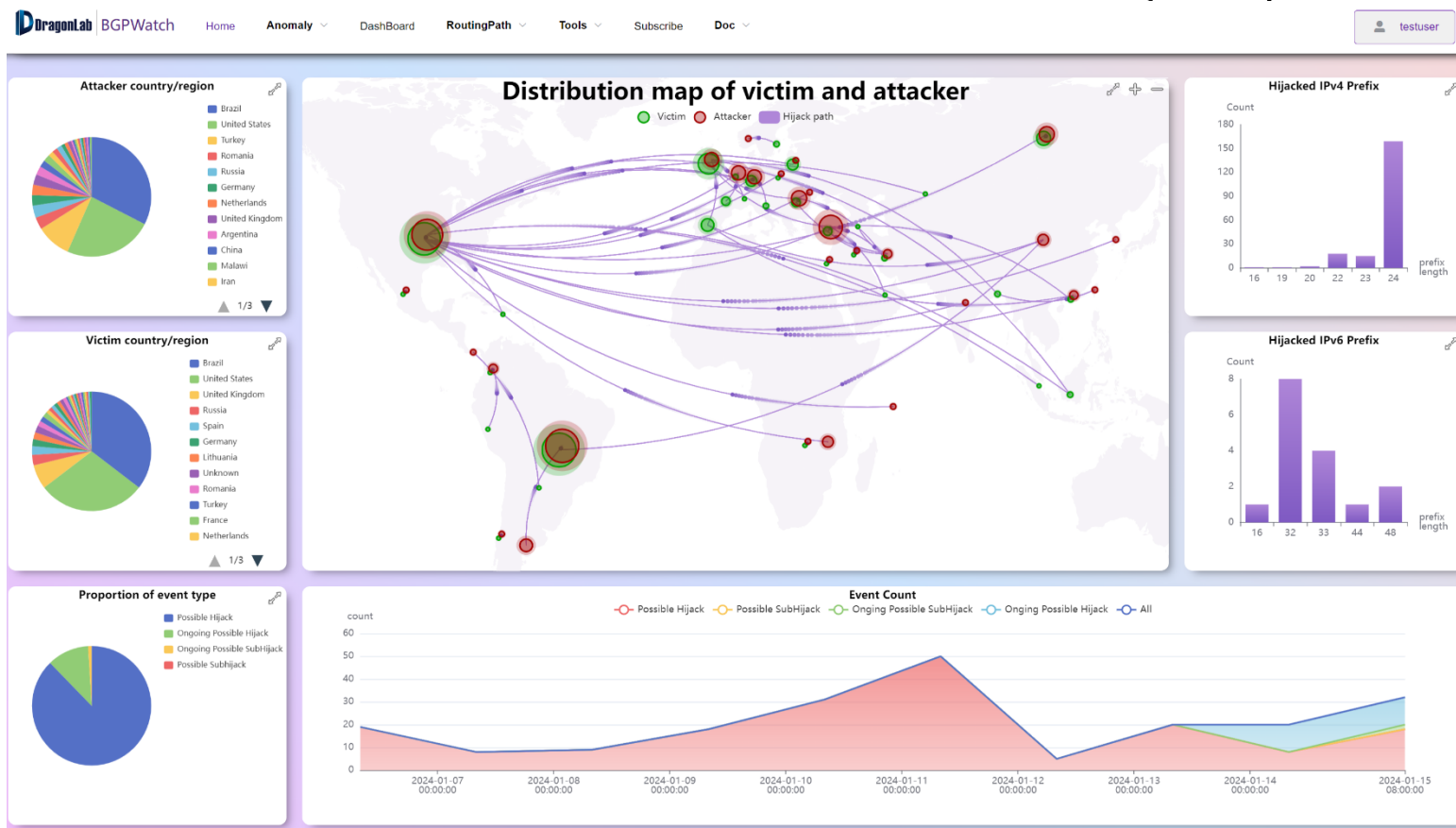
thudragonlab / bgpwatch-frontend		
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master 1 Branch 0 Tags		
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Code		
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public	init	2 weeks ago
src	init	2 weeks ago
tests	init	2 weeks ago
.browserslistrc	init	2 weeks ago
.env.production	init	2 weeks ago
.gitignore	init	2 weeks ago
.gitlab-ci.yml	init	2 weeks ago
LICENSE	init	2 weeks ago
Makefile	init	2 weeks ago
README.md	Update README.md	2 days ago
README_CN.md	update readme	last week
babel.config.js	init	2 weeks ago
jest.config.js	init	2 weeks ago

Functionality of the BGPWatch Platform



BGPWatch: Prefix Hijacking Detection Platform

- Knowledge-based real-time BGP hijacking Detection System
- Public BGP event reporting service
- Based on MOAS/subMOAS
- Rely on Domain Knowledge (ROA, IRR, AS relationship, routing path, accumulated information, etc.)



BGP Hijacking Detection

Select event type

Select harm level

Time zone

Select time period (by Start Time)

Duration

Select for event by keywords

Download

Multi
Prefix

	Event Type	Level	Event Info	Prefix Num	Prefix Example	Start Time	End Time	Duration	Detail
221	Possible Hijack	low	Victim:IS/AS12969 (Vodafone_Iceland) Attacker:KR/AS9860(NHIS-AS-KR)	193.4.4.0/24 193.4.5.0/24	193.4.4.0/24	2023-04-13 13:56:24	2023-04-13 13:58:24	0:2:0	detail
222	Possible Hijack	low	Victim:IS/AS12969 (Vodafone_Iceland) Attacker:KR/AS9860(NHIS-AS-KR)	2	193.4.4.0/24	2023-04-13 13:43:36	2023-04-13 13:49:53	0:6:17	detail
223	Possible Hijack	high 68 websites in the prefix.	Victim:US/AS398823 (PEGTECHINC-AP-02) Attacker:ZA/AS328608(Africa-on-Cloud-AS)	1	154.93.32.0/19	2023-04-13 11:47:11	2023-04-14 06:47:14	19:0:3	detail
224	Possible SubHijack	low	Victim:US/AS6253 (PRUASN) Attacker:US/AS8030(WORLDDNET5-10)	2	prefix: 161.151.112.0/22 subprefix: 161.151.114.0/24	2023-04-13 10:52:15	2023-04-13 13:58:59	3:6:44	detail

Total 224 < 1 ... 18 19 20 21 22 23 >

Features – Event Level Evaluation

- Evaluating event impact based on importance of AS and prefix

92.205.1.0/24-sub1700403156 Possible SubHijack Events

high level

Possible SubHijack Events

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[glintcompany.com](#)

[juice.world](#)

[millionaire9ja.com](#)

[marsh-house.org](#)

[solutions-experts.net](#)

[themothorchip.co.uk](#)

[theglobalrelations.com](#)

[carbarandwheelspa.com](#)

[expressmedlabs.com](#)

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[northsurreymidwives.co.uk](#)

[cheapbeauty.co.uk](#)

[riverhorse.eu](#)

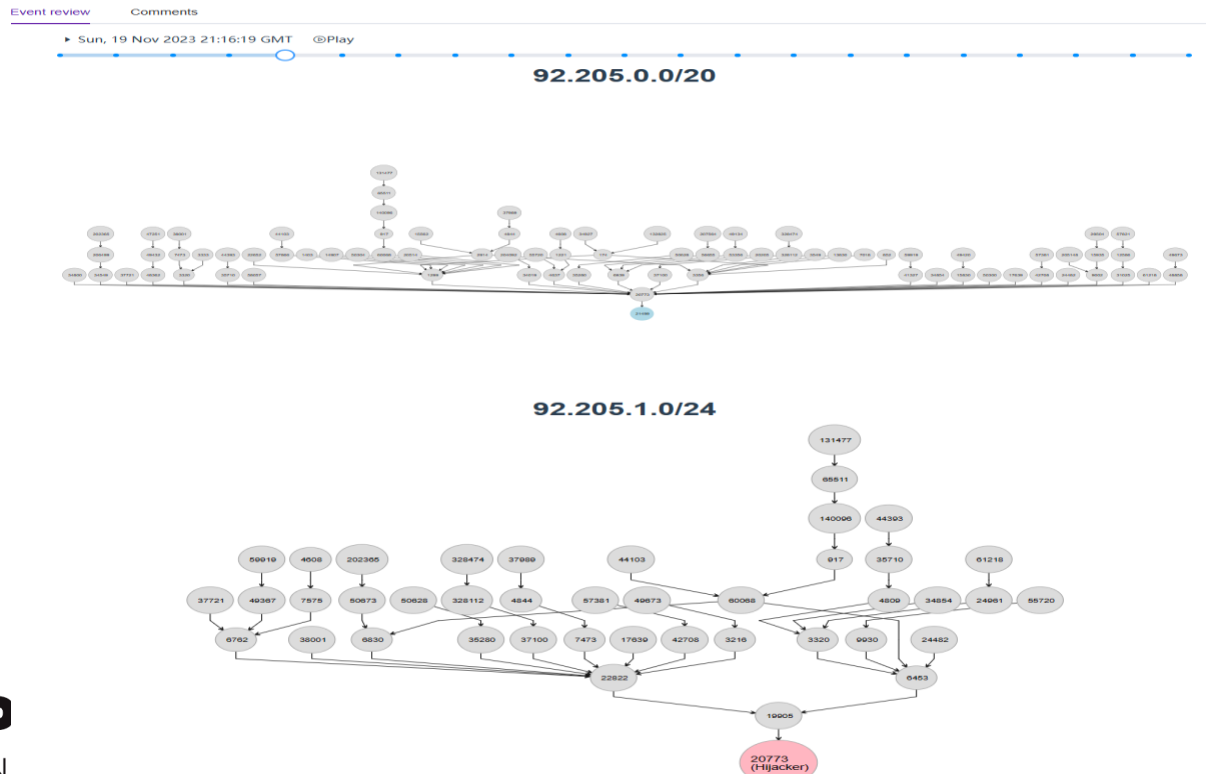
[kingoftoys.com.cy](#)

[pdfprof.com](#)

[globecardiffmusic.com](#)

Features – Quick Response, Event replay, Comments

- About 5 mins delay, much better than most systems
- Notify users immediately when an event is detected, minimizing damage from hijackings
- Understanding how the BGP routing changes
- Analyze the extent of the impact of the event



Add Comment

Accept/Reject

☒ Accept

☐ Reject

Description

I'm owner of this AS, I confirm that

Cancel

OK

Subscribe Hijacking Events for AS and Send Alarm

Prefix Change		Hijack	AS Peer Change		AS Path Change						
Select event type			Select harm level		Time zone	Select time period (by Start Time)			Duration	Select for event by keywords	
All			All		GMT+8	2023-11-10 10:22:41 - 2023-11-20 10:22:41			All	945	
	Event Type	Level	Event Info		Prefix Num	Prefix Example	Start Time	End Time	Duration	Detail	Comment
1	Possible Hijack	low	Victim:TW/AS945(8964) Attacker:US/AS200827(VV-NETWORK)		1	23.150.11.0/24	2023-11-19 11:01:13	2023-11-19 11:15:16	0:14:3	detail	
2	Possible Hijack	low	Victim:TW/AS945(8964) Attacker:US/AS200827(VV-NETWORK)		1	23.150.11.0/24	2023-11-19 09:00:47	2023-11-19 09:15:20	0:14:33	detail	
3	Possible Hijack	low	Victim:TW/AS945(8964) Attacker:US/AS200827(VV-NETWORK)		1	23.150.11.0/24	2023-11-18 19:00:46	2023-11-18 19:15:19	0:14:33	detail	

Hi,

Hope this message finds you well. Greetings from the Institute for Network Sciences and Cyberspace at Tsinghua University. We have developed a BGP hijacking detection system (BGPWatch, <https://bgpwatch.cgtf.net>).

Our system shows that prefix 23.150.11.0/24 is normally announced by your 945; however, at 2023-11-18 11:00:46 (UTC), prefix 23.150.11.0/24 is also announced by 200827 Detailed information is available [here](#).

We would like to confirm with you whether this is a hijacking event or a false alarm of the system. Please click [here](#) to provide us with your feedback. Your time and response are greatly appreciated and will be very helpful for our research.

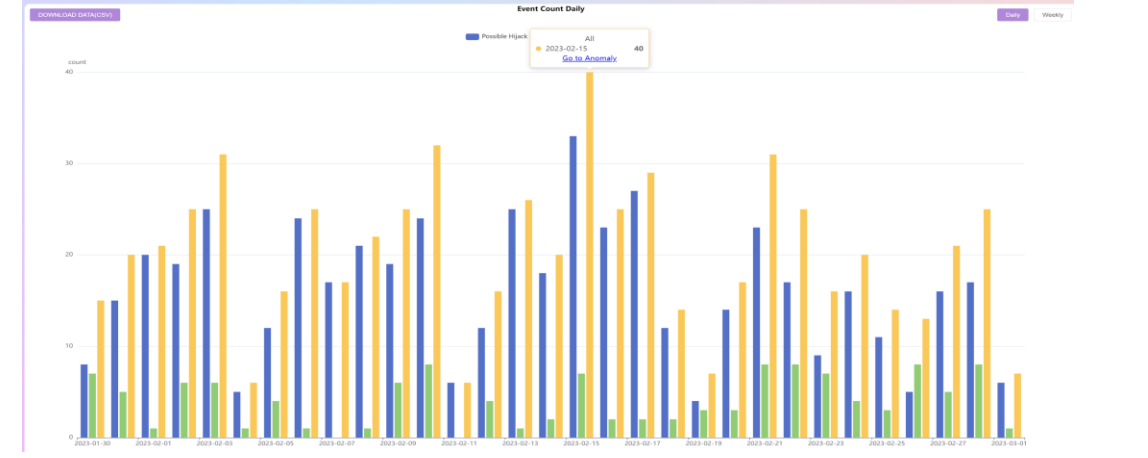
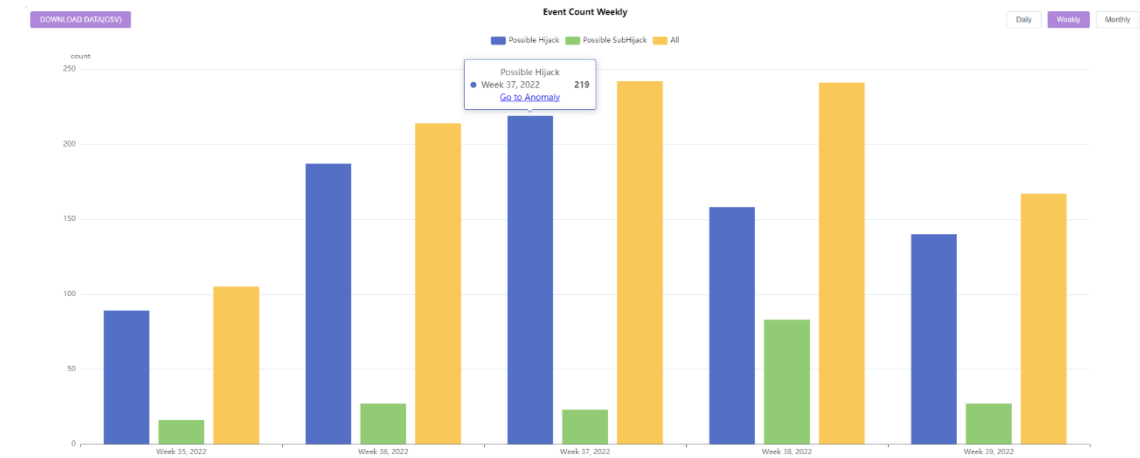
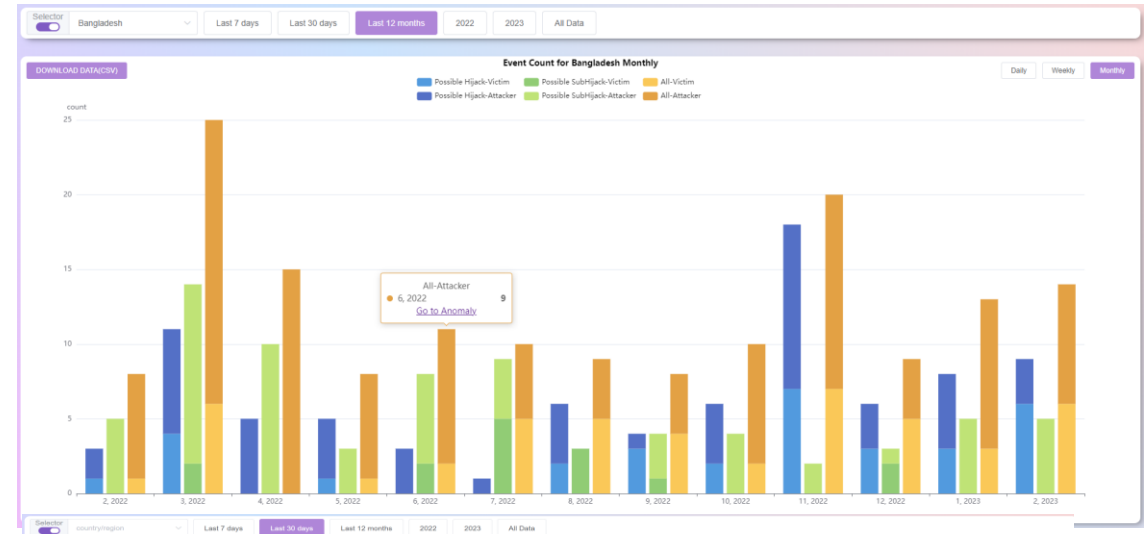
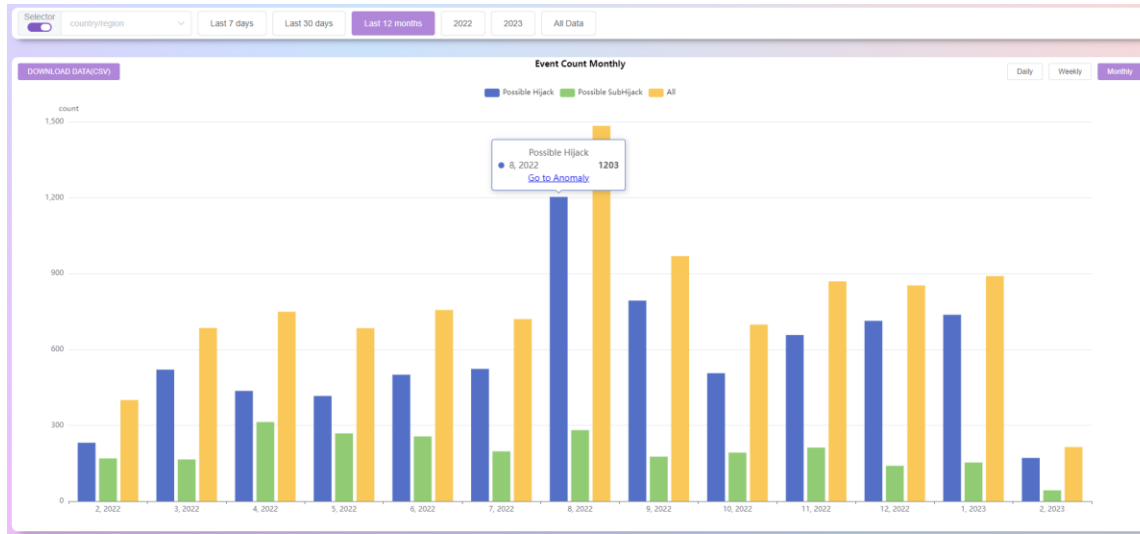
Have a good day!



Best regards,
Institute for Network Sciences and Cyberspace
Tsinghua University



Overview--Statistics for Anomaly Events



Compare with other Platforms

GRIP: Violate ROA

Potential Victims	Potential Attackers	Largest (Sub)Prefix	# Prefix Events	Start Time	Duration	Suspicion	Category	Type
usAS834 nLAS49981	ptAS24768	185.206.250.0/24	1	2023-11-15 15:15	5 hour	High	💡 Default Tr Worthy	moas

BGPWatch: Compliant with ROA

Possible Hijack	low	Victim:PT/AS24768(ALMOUROLTEC) Attacker:US/AS834(IPXO)	1	185.206.250.0/24	2023-11-15 23:18:07	2023-11-16 04:25:30	5:7:23	details
-----------------	-----	---	---	------------------	---------------------	---------------------	--------	-------------------------

ROA

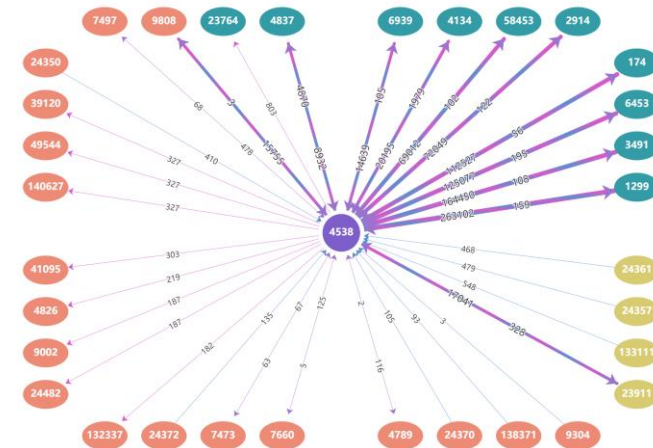
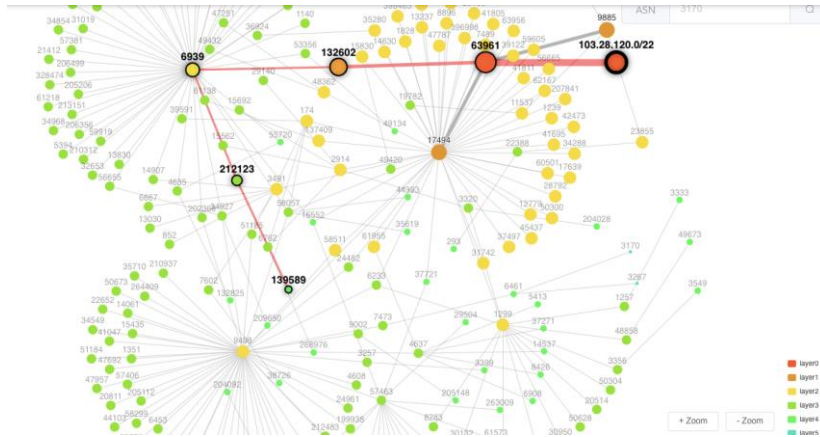
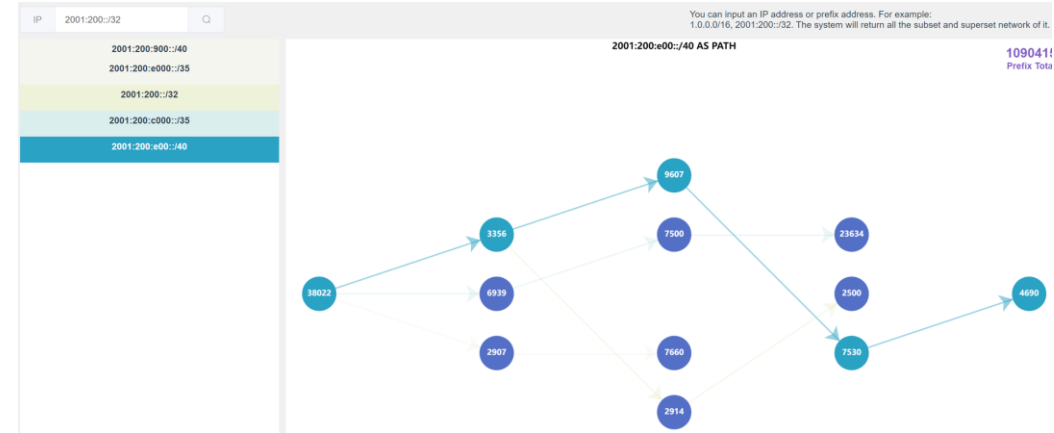
ASN	Prefix	Max Length
AS24768	185.206.250.0/24	24

Compare with other Platforms

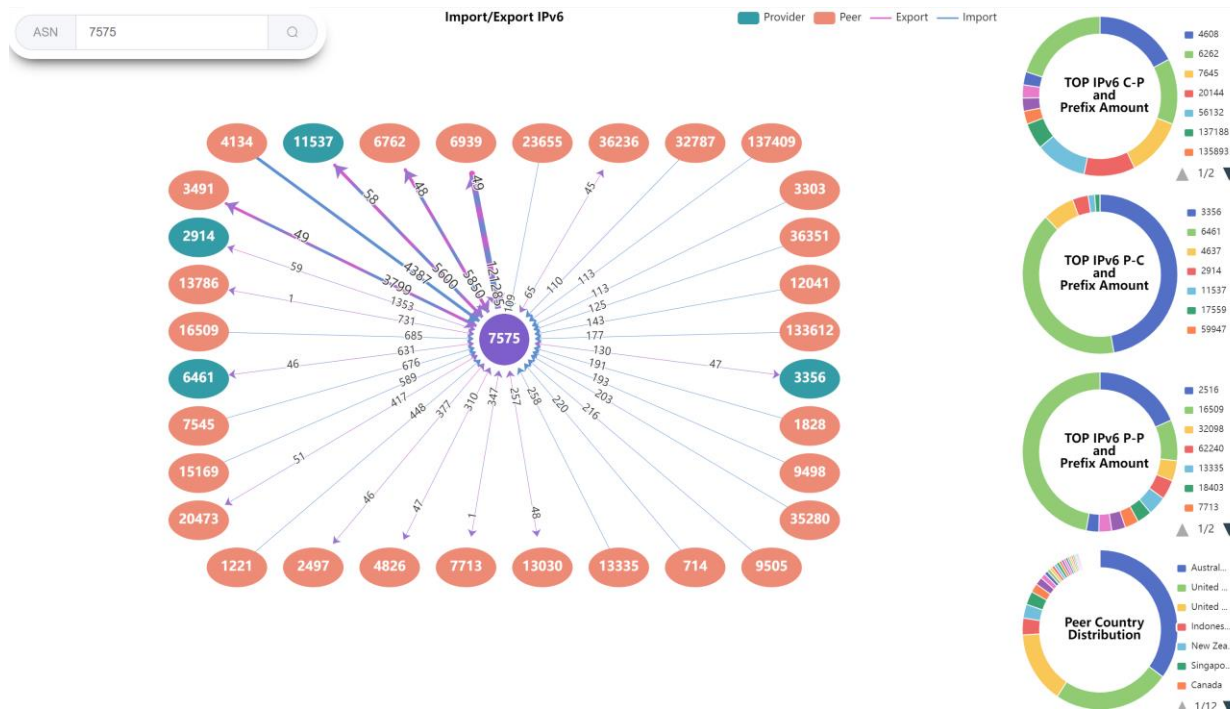
	BGPWatch	GRIP	BGPStream
Real-time delay	5mins delay	5mins delay	More than 2 hours
Event replay	√	×	√
Event statistical analysis	√	×	×
Event level evaluation	√	×	×
Benign MOAS report	√	√	×
Email Alarm	√	×	×
Accuracy	High	Medium to High	Low

Tools for Network Operator

- Dashboard: AS info, prefix, peers
- Routing Search:
 - Aggregated forward routing path
 - Reverse routing path
 - Bi-direction routing path
- Subscribing, Alarming



Dashboard: IPv4/IPv6 Key Peers and All neighbors Information



Key Neighbors

Provider Peer Customer Unknown

Search for ASN, Organization name or country

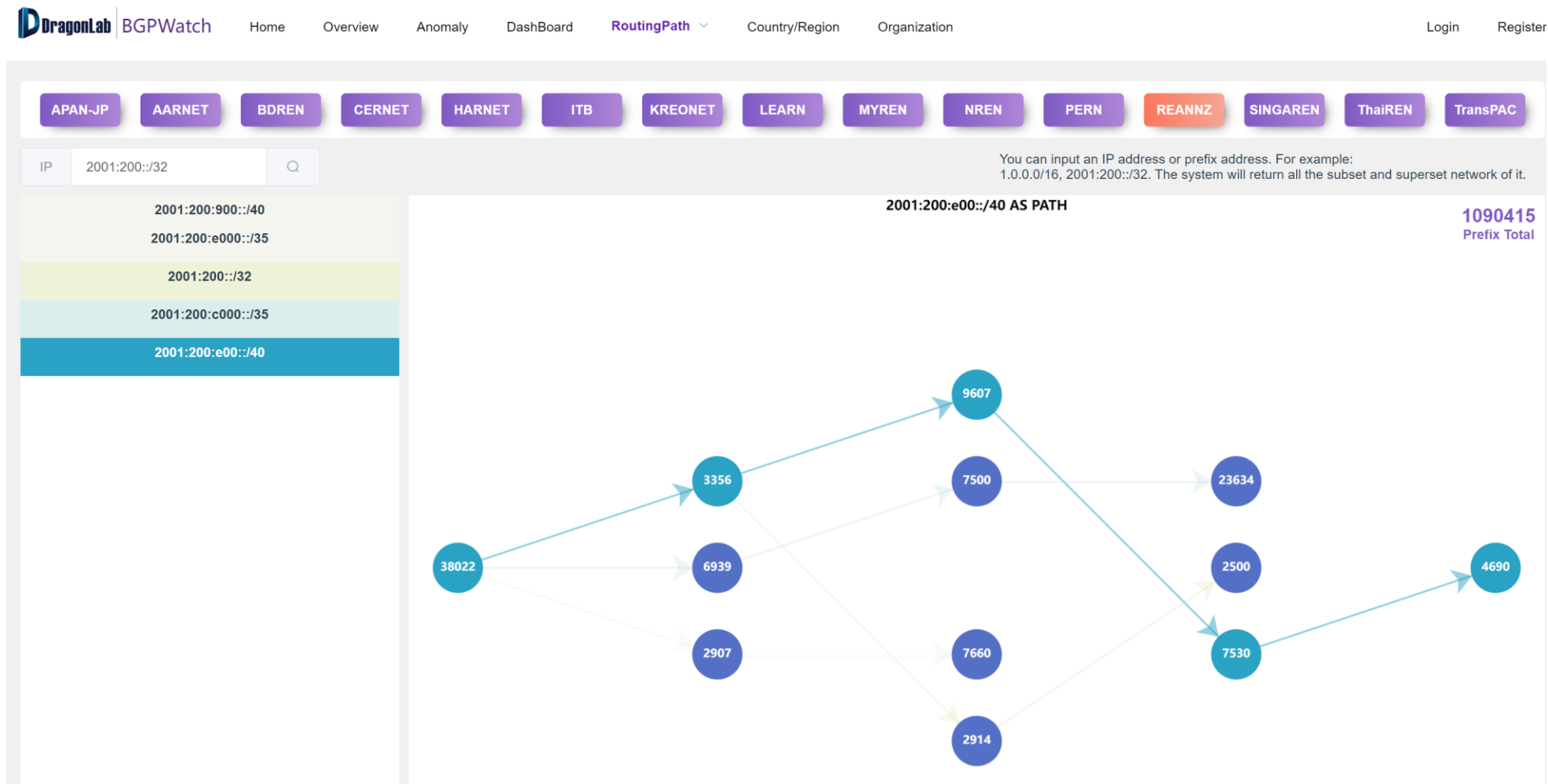
All IPv6 Neighbors

	AS neighbors	Organization	Country/Region	AS customer cone	Relationship	Export	Import
1	24	National Aeronautics and Space Administration	United States	2	peer	0	2
2	42	WoodyNet, Inc.	United States	11	peer	0	80
3	101	University of Washington	United States	42	peer	0	13
4	112	DNS-OARC	United States	1	peer	0	2
5	293	ESnet	United States	40	peer	62	40
6	703	Verizon Business	United States	98	peer	0	48
7	714	Apple Inc.	United States	2	peer	0	269
8	852	TELUS Communications Inc.	Canada	247	peer	59	33
9	1103	SURF B.V.	Netherlands	24	peer	63	13
10	1221	Telstra Corporation Limited	Australia	1748	peer	31	713

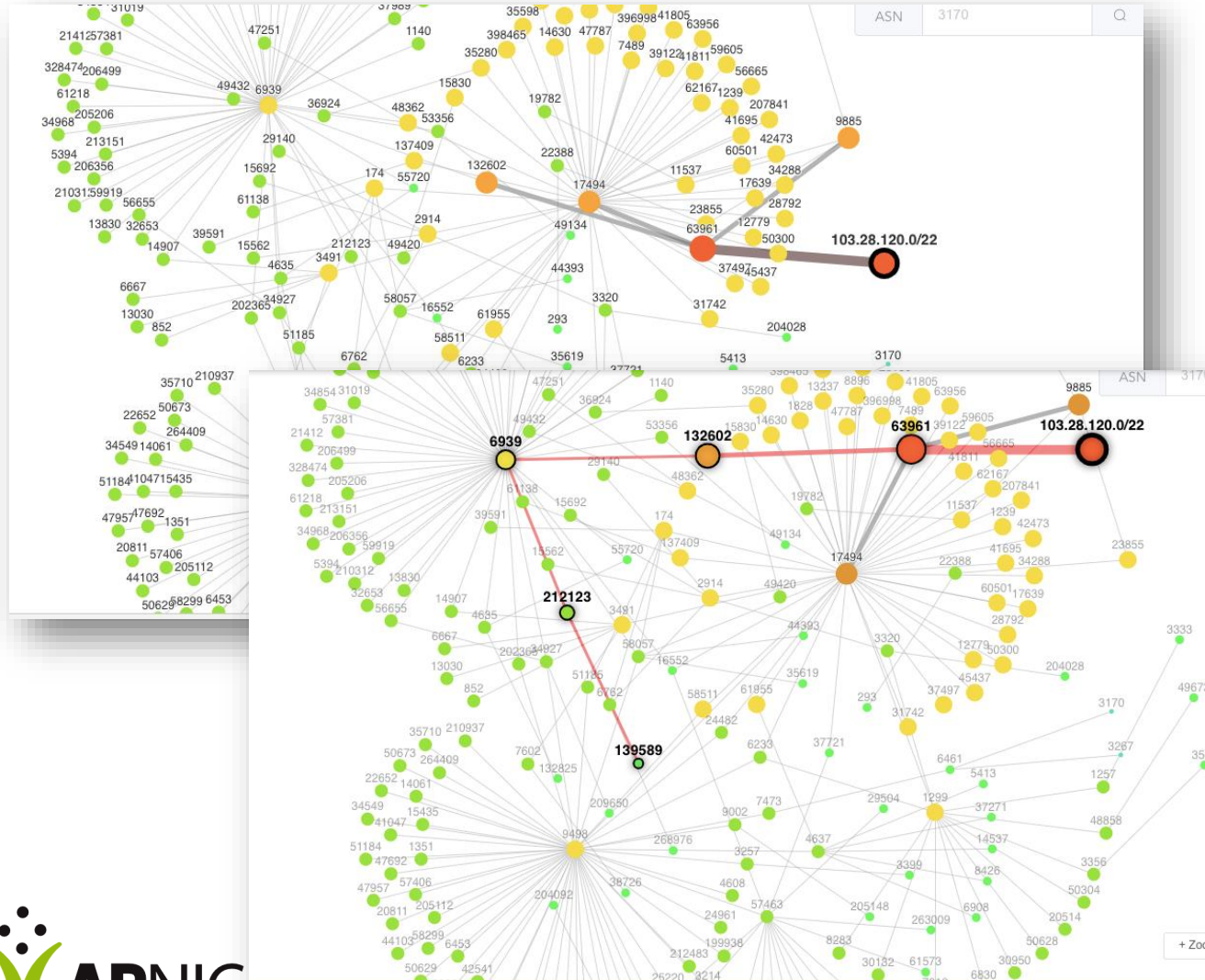
Total 458

All Neighbors

Multiple Routing Path Search

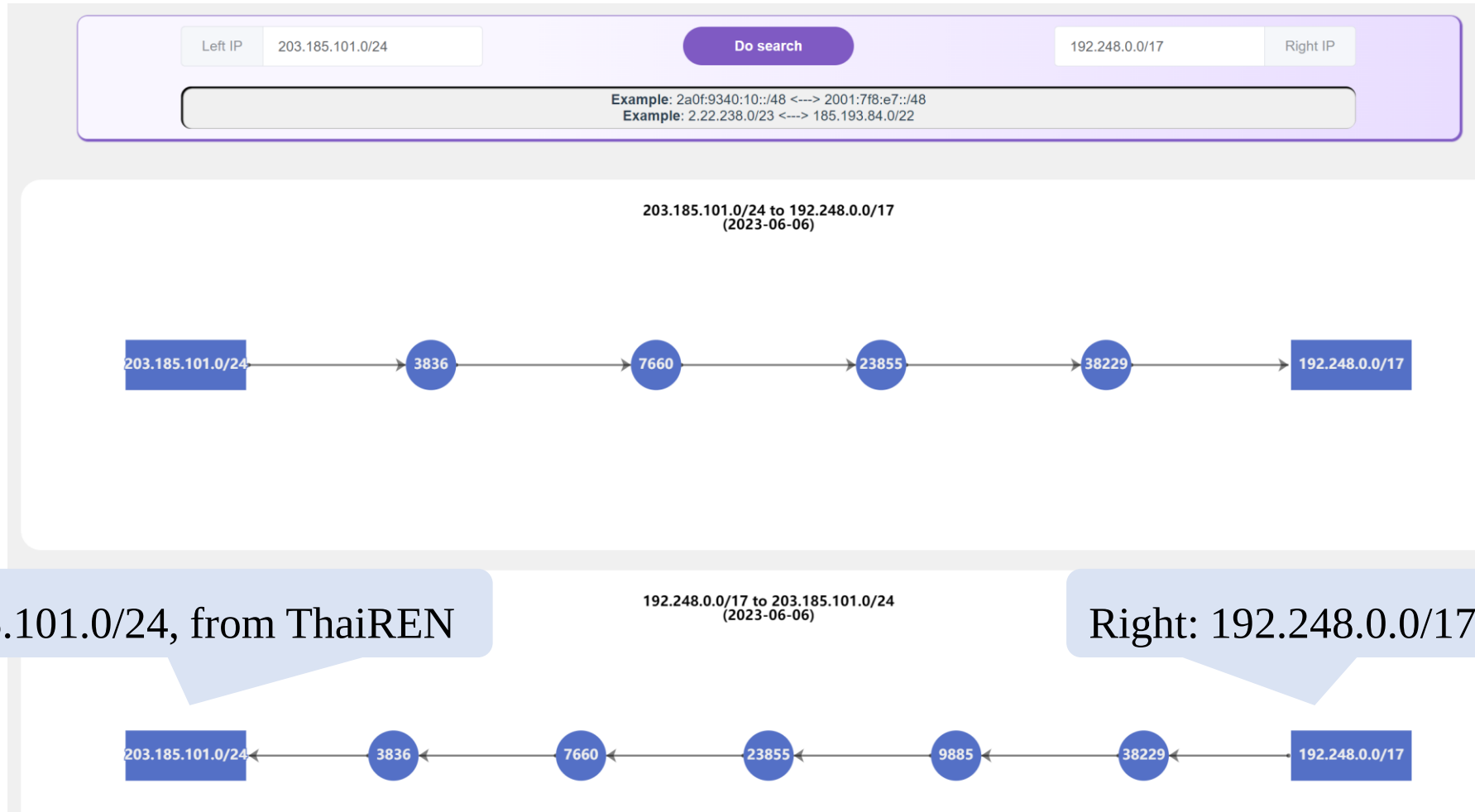


Reverse Routing Path (TOPO)



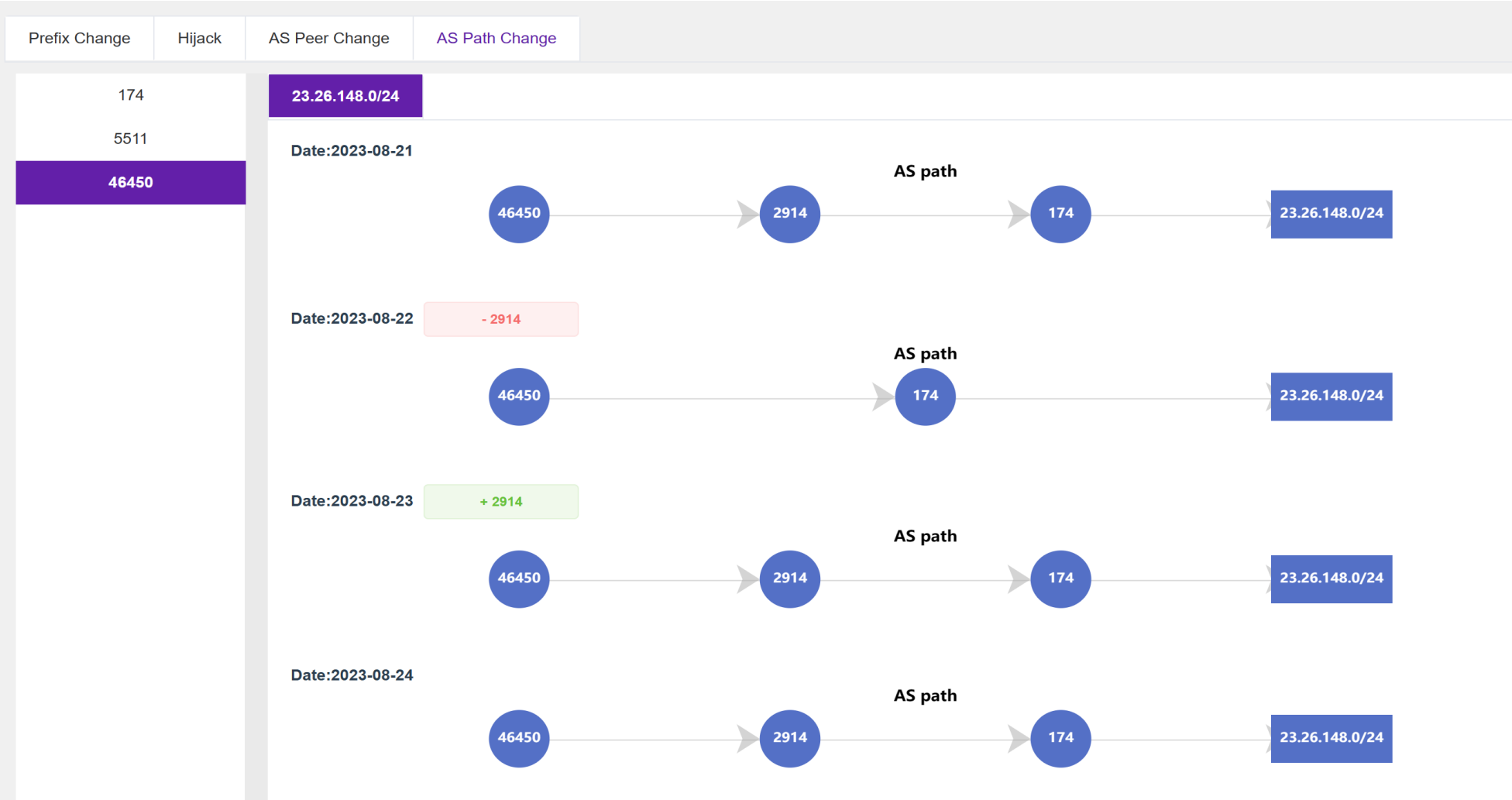
- Support Prefix / IP, IPv4 / IPv6
- The system will search the best matched prefix and return the reverse routing tree
- With better interactivity
- Select an AS or input AS number, the system will highlight the path to the AS
- The number of layers to display can be selected

Bi-Routing Path

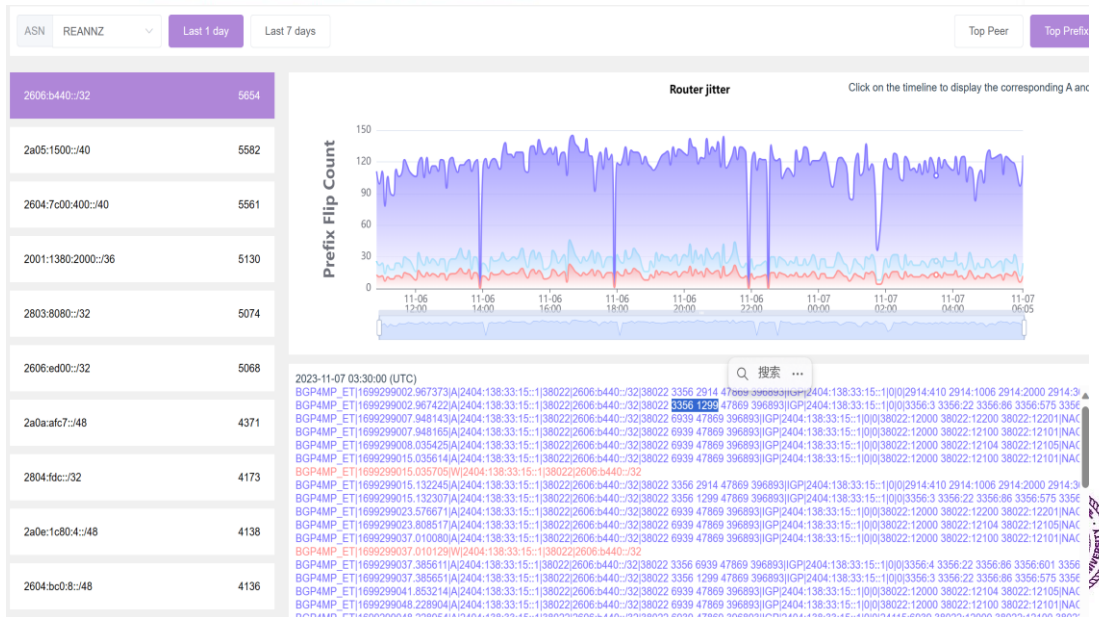
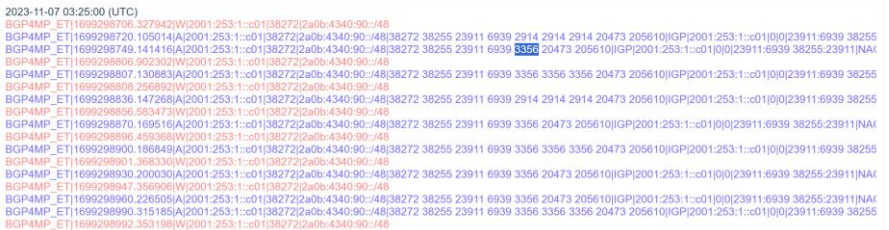
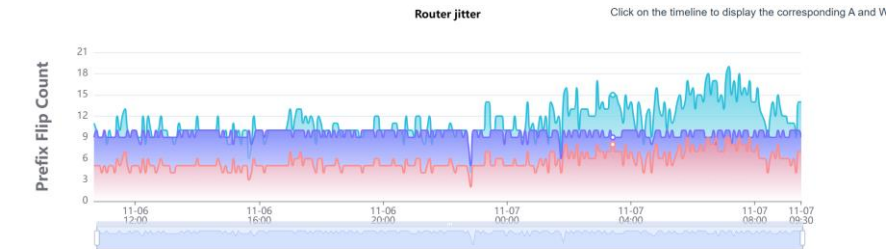


Support Prefix / IP, IPv4 / IPv6
The system will search the best matched prefix

Path Change

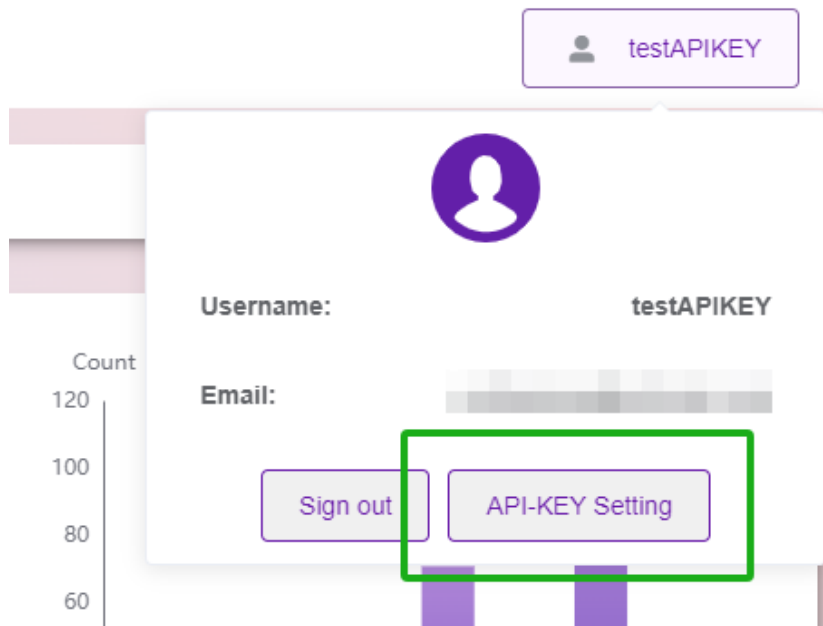


Router Jitter



OPEN API

- /get_event_by_condition
- /get_event_detail



Body Params (application/json)

[Code Generate](#)

Example

type string **required**

Event Type

Allowed values: Possible Hijack Possible SubHijack Ongoing Possible Hijack

Ongoing Possible SubHijack

Example: Ongoing Possible SubHijack

▼ **condition** object (9) **required**

Find Condition (Support mongo scripts)

> **start_timestamp** anyOf {2} anyOf, must be valid against any of the subschemas optional

> **hijack_as** anyOf {2} anyOf, must be valid against any of the subschemas optional

> **hijack_as_country** anyOf {2} anyOf, must be valid against any of the subschemas optional

> **level** anyOf {2} anyOf, must be valid against any of the subschemas optional

> **prefix** anyOf {2} anyOf, must be valid against any of the subschemas optional

> **subprefix** anyOf {2} anyOf, must be valid against any of the subschemas optional

> **victim_as** anyOf {2} anyOf, must be valid against any of the subschemas optional

> **victim_as_country** anyOf {2} anyOf, must be valid against any of the subschemas optional

> **end_timestamp** anyOf {2} anyOf, must be valid against any of the subschemas optional

```
{
  "type": "Possible Hijack",
  "condition": {}
}
```

BGP Route Sharing and Looking Glass Platforms



Routing Collection VPs

- BGP route collection platforms collect and log BGP routing information observed from different ASes.
- This routing information can be used for network diagnosis, historical BGP event review, scientific research, etc.



RIPE RIS VPs (in the upper tier)



RouteViews VPs (in the upper tier)

Vantage points in the Asian region remain scarce

CGTF RIS

<https://bgp.cgtf.net>

We have established BGP session with **15 partners**.

Configuration manual can be accessed at

<https://www.bgper.net/index.php/document/>

Index of /ribs/2022/07

No.	Partner	No.	Partner
1	APAN-JP	9	MYREN
2	AARNET	10	PERN
3	BDREN	11	REANNZ
4	CERNET	12	SINGAREN
5	HARNET	13	ThaiSARN
6	ITB	14	TransPAC
7	KREONET	15	NREN
8	LEARN		

	Name	Last modified	Size	Description
?	rib.20220730.0600.mrt.bz2	2022-07-30 06:00	13M	
?	rib.20220730.0800.mrt.bz2	2022-07-30 08:00	13M	
?	rib.20220730.1000.mrt.bz2	2022-07-30 10:00	13M	
?	rib.20220730.1200.mrt.bz2	2022-07-30 12:00	13M	
?	rib.20220730.1400.mrt.bz2	2022-07-30 14:00	13M	
?	rib.20220730.1600.mrt.bz2	2022-07-30 16:00	13M	
?	rib.20220730.1800.mrt.bz2	2022-07-30 18:00	13M	
?	rib.20220730.2000.mrt.bz2	2022-07-30 20:00	13M	
?	rib.20220730.2200.mrt.bz2	2022-07-30 22:00	13M	
?	rib.20220731.0000.mrt.bz2	2022-07-31 00:00	13M	
?	rib.20220731.0200.mrt.bz2	2022-07-31 02:00	13M	
?	rib.20220731.0400.mrt.bz2	2022-07-31 04:00	13M	
?	rib.20220731.0600.mrt.bz2	2022-07-31 06:00	13M	
?	rib.20220731.0800.mrt.bz2	2022-07-31 08:00	13M	
?	rib.20220731.1000.mrt.bz2	2022-07-31 10:00	13M	

CGTF RIS Collector

- Just have your border router **establish an eBGP session** with our collector:
- Our Collector ASN: 65534
- Our Collector1 IPv4 address: 47.241.43.108
- Our Collector1 IPv6 address: 240b:4000:b:db00:8106:7413:738f:e9ed
- Our Collector2 IPv4 address: 203.91.121.227
- Our Collector2 IPv6 address: 2001:da8:217:1213::227

Looking Glass VPs

- Looking Glass allows us to view the Internet from different locations
- Researchers usually find and use LG pages from several well-known portal pages

...tracertool.org...

Maintained by [Thomas Kernen](#)

Please feel free to send me updates, links, corrections, extra info
Note that I'm unable to provide support for the linked web pages

Looking Glass

- [GARR \(AS137\)](#)
- [CenturyLink \(AS209\)](#)

Tracertool.org

☒ CATEGORY 1 - IPv4 AND IPv6 BGP LOOKING GLASS SERVERS BY REGION

💡 Please send LG additions and updates to webmaster@bgp4.as. Including NOC whitelist requests

ASN Whois Query Legend (RIRs) | A=ARIN | R=RIPE NCC | P=APNIC | L=LACNIC | F=AFRINIC

CC	Region	BGP Looking Glass website
GLOB	Global	BT Global Services Looking Glass
GLOB	Global	Cogent Communications Looking Glass
GLOB	Global	Deutsche Telekom Looking Glass
GLOB	Global	Easynet Global Services Looking Glass
GLOB	Global	GBLX Global Crossing (Level3) Looking Glass
GLOB	Global	GTT / Tinet Looking Glass
GLOB	Global	Hurricane Electric Looking Glass
GLOB	Global	Inteliquest / Tinet Looking Glass
GLOB	Global	Level3 Looking Glass
GLOB	Global	NTT Communications (NTT America) Looking Glass

BGP4.as

PeeringDB

在此搜索网络、IX或设施。

高级搜索

UCOM AS8932

组织	UCOM LLC
别名	UCOM CJSC
长名称	
公司网站	http://www.ucom.am
ASN	8932
IRR as-set/route-set 对象	AS8932:AS-ALL
路由服务器 URL	
Looking Glass URL	http://lg.as8932.net

PeeringDB

BGP Looking Glass Database

BGP looking glass

Welcome to the biggest and most updated BGP Looking Glass and Traceroute list in internet. You'll find out 1150 Looking Glass Servers updated at 04/04/2020. If you find a broken link, or you want to announce a new looking glass site, please feel free to send us an email to info@bgplookingglass.com. You can also check now our new [route servers](#) list site: www.routeservers.org

Name of ISP	ASN	Looking Glass
Looking Glass		
University of California, Berkeley AS25	25	https://nettools.net.berkeley.edu/pubtools/
Looking Glass Packet Clearing House AS42	42	https://www.pch.net/tools/looking_glass
Looking Glass		
University of Wisconsin-Madison AS99	99	https://www.net.wisc.edu/cgi-bin/public/lg-wis08.pl
Looking Glass		
University of Washington AS73	73	https://netman.cse.washington.edu/lookingglass/
Looking Glass		
Princeton University AS88	88	https://www.net.princeton.edu/traceroute.html

BGPLookingglass.com

Looking Glass - Looking Glass - w9.gubo.org

w9.gubo.org/LookingGlass/en.php ▼

LookingGlass - Open source PHP looking glass. Test IPv4: 23.95.242.173. Test files: 10MB

103.253.27.204 - Cheapwindowsvps_LG - Looking Glass

103.253.27.204 ▼

Server Location: Singapore Test IPv4: 103.253.27.204. Test files: 25MB 50MB 100MB 1000MB Your IP Address: 40.77.167.52

<https://lg-os1.sa.net> ▼

Riven Cloud - Looking Glass

Server Location: Osaka, Japan. IPv4 Address: 103.88.47.47. IPv6 Address: 2400:ddc0:1000::35ed:d9ba. Your IP Address: 66.249.69.151. Network Test Files ...

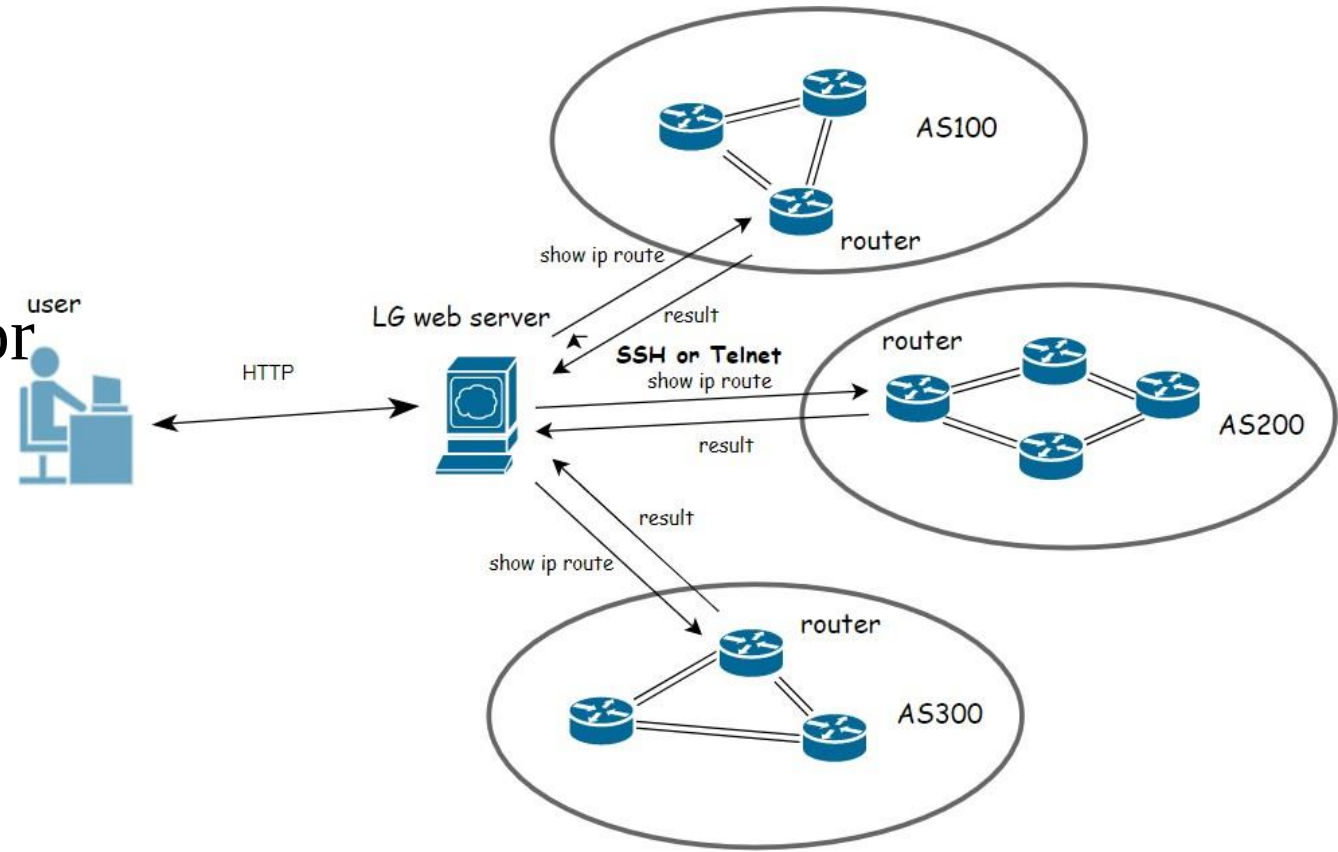
.....

- Explore other available LG pages
- Create more Looking Glass Vantage Points

Web-based Looking Glass

A complete LG command execution process:

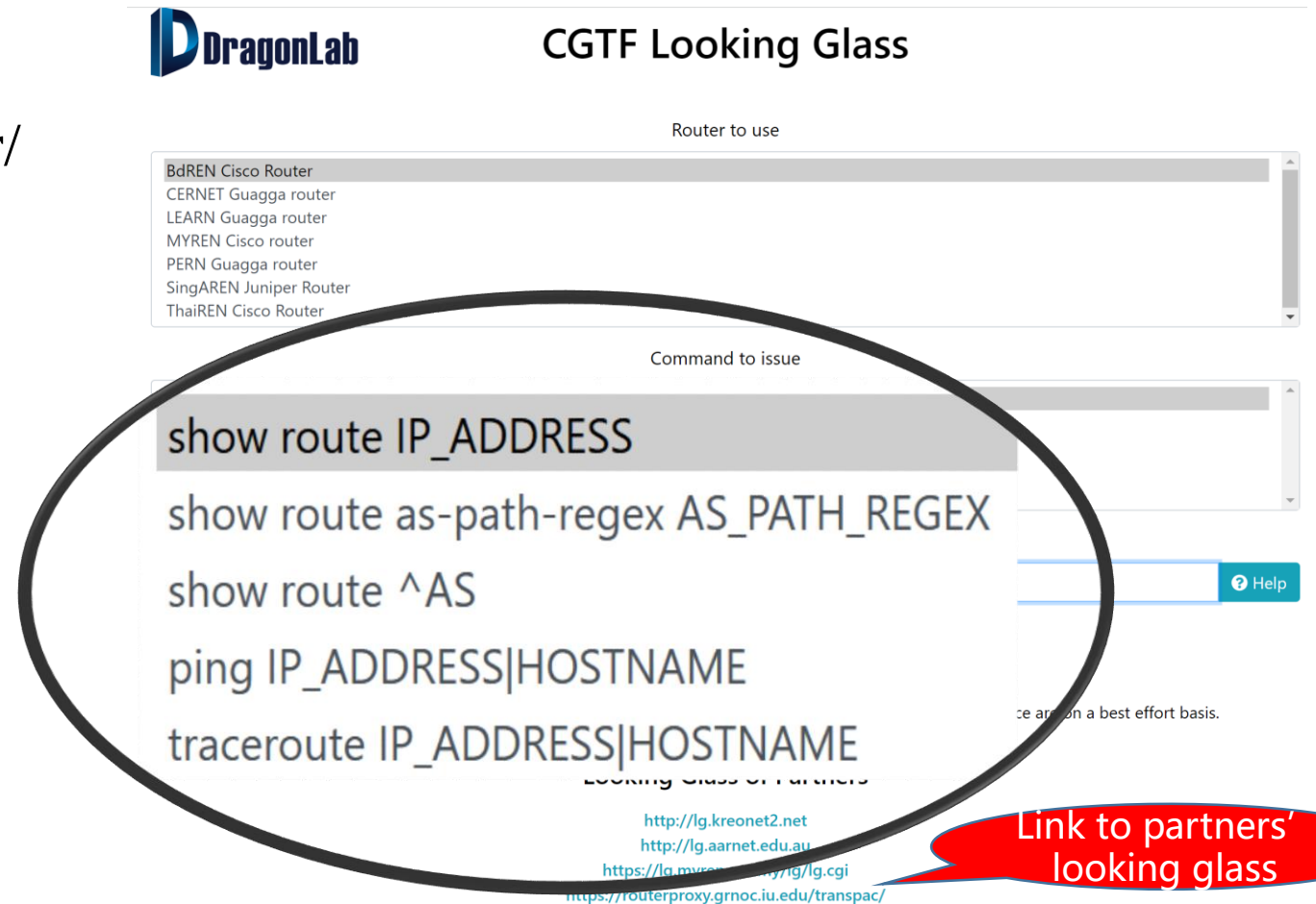
1. The user makes a command execution request to the LG web
2. The server connects to the corresponding router through SSH or Telnet based on the parameters selected by the user.
3. The router executes the command and returns the command execution result to the LG web server.



CGTF Looking Glass

<https://lg.cgtf.net>

- Open Source:
 - <https://github.com/gmazoyer/looking-glass>
- 5 commands
- Query speed limit for security
- More partners is welcomed



- 7 Education & Research network joined
- Add links to 4 partners' looking glass

Configuration on Router Side

- Create a router account **only for LG**, and this account **only has privileges of executing the above command**.
- Use **IP filtering mechanism**. Add the **web server IP** to the **whitelist**.

- Juniper JUNOS:

Define the login class with permissions:

```
set system login class lookinglass permissions network
set system login class lookinglass permissions routing
set system login class lookinglass permissions view
```

Define the login user:

```
set system login user lookinglass class lookinglass
set system login user lookinglass authentication encrypted-password "encrypted-text"
set system login user lookinglass authentication ssh-rsa "ssh-rsa rsa-pub-key-text"
```



BIRD
Cisco
Cisco IOS XR
FRRouting
Juniper
Quagga
Vyatta, VyOS, EdgeOS

Security Concerns

- Where are the data stored?
 - BGP sharing platform: Cloud server in Singapore
 - BGPWatch: Cloud server in Hongkong
 - Looking Glass: Cloud server in Hongkong
- Will peering harm my network?
 - We use routing FRR[2] to simulate a real BGP router and it won't send routing announcement.
- Will sharing routing information harm my network?
 - Routeviews and RIPE RIS are two most famous RIS sharing platform.
- Our security policy doesn't permit ssh/telnet access from other network
 - Such as SingAREN, they use a VM to simulate a router, and peer with their real router. Then our looking glass access to the VM.

Future Work

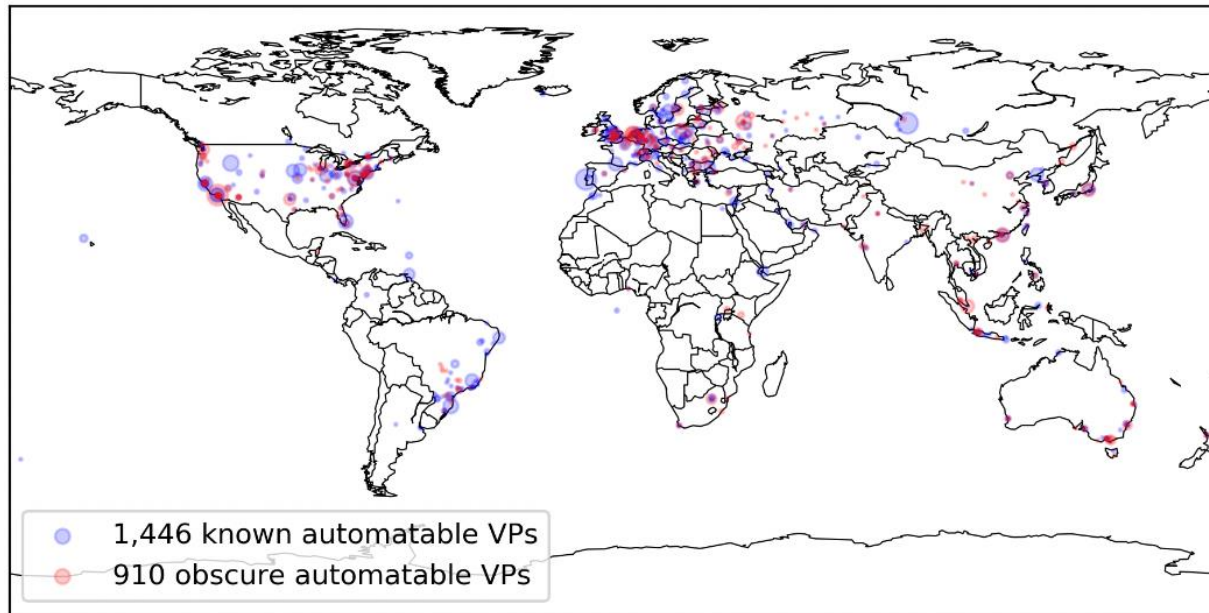


Objectives and Work Plan for the Extension Project

Objectives	Work Plan	Tentative Timeline
Develop an integrated Looking Glass platform	Find obscure Looking Glass VP regularly	Dec. 2023
	Develop integrated Looking Glass platform	Feb. 2024
	Develop Looking Glass API	Mar. 2024
Use Looking Glass to further check routing hijacking at the data plan	Develop data plan detection method and decision algorithm	June 2024
	Integrate the algorithm to the system	Aug. 2024
Develop path hijacking detection and routing leak detection	Develop path hijacking detection method	Nov. 2024
	Develop routing leak detection method	Jan. 2025
Continue to maintain and fix bugs in the BGPWatch platform	Continually test and get suggestions from user	Throughout the entire project duration
Continue community development and engagement, and international collaboration	Plan to give presentations at APAN, APRICOT, and TNC conferences, and explore collaborations with communities in Europe and Africa	Throughout the entire project duration
	Plan to conduct project training at APAN57, with participants not limited to NRENs but also including commercial operators	Jan. 2024
	Plan to Open source the Project	Jan. 2024
Continue to secure the funds from other funding resources for future projects	Explore funds from China and other organizations	Throughout the entire project duration

Open Looking Glass Vantage Point

- Paper: “Discovering obscure looking glass sites on the web to facilitate internet measurement research”——CoNEXT’21



1,446 known LG VPs in 386 cities of 75 countries
910 obscure LG VPs in 282 cities in 55 countries

- ✓ The 910 obscure VPs cover **8 exclusive countries** and **160 exclusive cities**, where no known LG VPs have been found before
- ✓ The 8 countries are mainly distributed in **East Africa** and **South Asia**

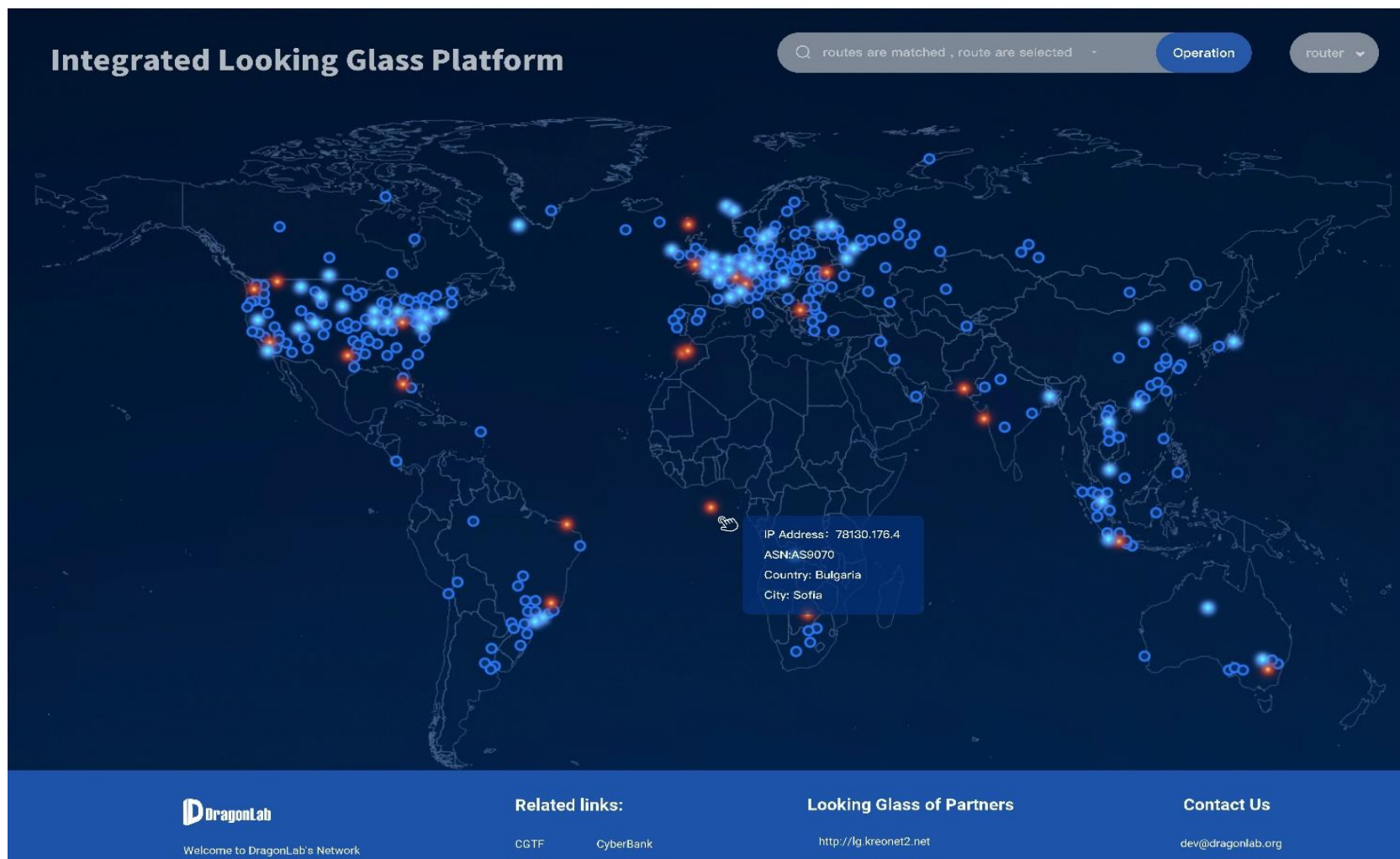


https://github.com/zhuanngshuying18/discover_obscure_LG

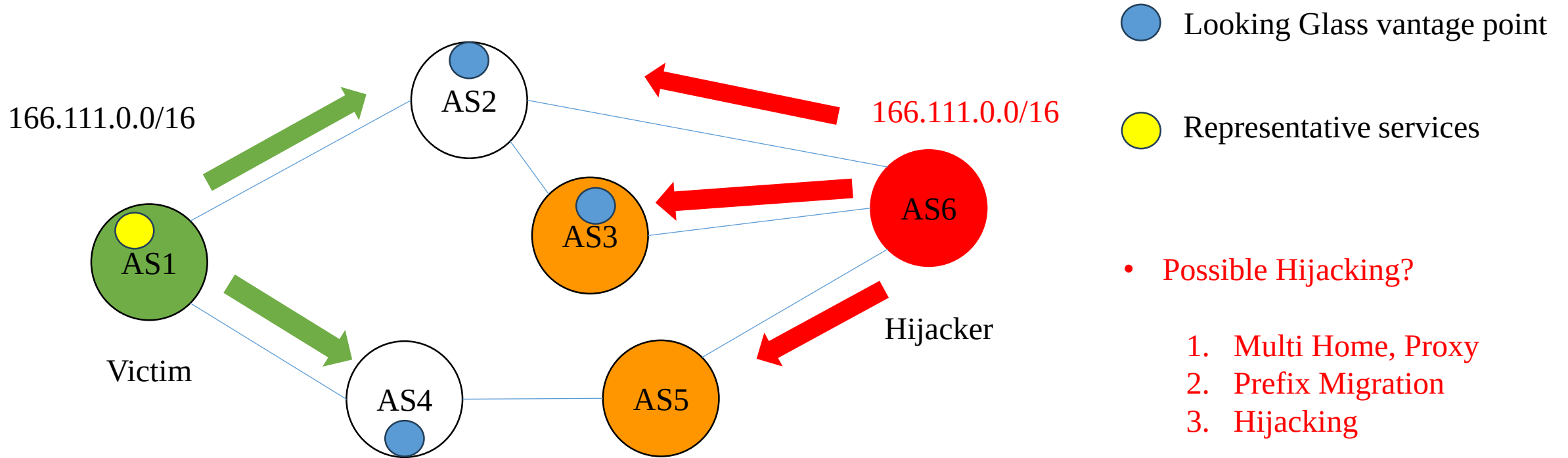
Periscope has found several hundred VPs (364)

An Integrated Looking Glass and Open API

DragonLab CGTF Looking Glass



Data Plane Detection



- When a hijacking occurs, it will affect the service
- Approach: Test representative service from VPs

Comments and Suggestions?

Contact us at:

sec@cgtf.net